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ASSAM DISTRICT GAZETTEERS.

Supplement to Volume I

CACHAR.

SHILLONG:

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PREFACE.

This volume is to be regarded as a Supplement to the Cachar District Gazetteer. It consists of two parts. In the former such general information is contained as will bring the letterpress of the original Gazetteer up to date. The remainder of the book is taken up by revised statistical tables. The Deputy Commissioner has kindly supplied the information.

SHILLONG :
April 1914.

R. FRIEL.

CONTENTS.

SUPPLEMENTARY NOTE.

CHAPTERS I AND II.

PHYSICAL ASPECTS AND HISTORY.

There is nothing important to add to the information contained under each of these heads in the corresponding chapters of the original Gazetteer.

CHAPTER III.

POPULATION.

The population of this district has continued to increase steadily. The figures of the censuses of 1901 and 1911 are given below:—

—	1901.	1911.	Per cent. variation.
Cachar (whole district)	455,593	497,463	+ 9·19
Cachar plains	414,781	470,167	+13·35
Silchar Subdivision	301,884	339,107	+12·33
Hailakandi Subdivision	112,897	131,060	+16·88
North Cachar Hills	40,812	27,296	−33·12

The decrease in the North Cachar Hills was due to the departure of the coolies employed on railway construction during 1901. The increase in population in the whole district since 1891 amounts to 44·1 per cent. On the present total area of 3,565 square miles, the average density of population is 140 to the square mile. The population however remains very unevenly distributed, density in the North Cachar Hills being only 16, and in Katigora thana 78, while in Hailakandi Subdivision it is 317.

Migration. The number of foreigners censused in Cachar in 1911 was 110,507 or 22 per cent. of the total population. Of these, 24,284 came from the neighbouring district of Sylhet, 12,025 from Bengal, 36,685 from Bihar and Orissa, 11,386 from the Central Provinces, and 18,158 from the United Provinces of Agra and Oudh. The majority of immigrants from outside the Province were found in the tea gardens, while the majority of immigrants from Sylhet were ordinary cultivators. The number of persons born in Cachar and censused in other parts of India was only 10,000. The district thus continues to gain heavily from migration. The rate of immigration from Sylhet has evidently been checked within the decade, for the number of Sylhettees censused in Cachar is now less than in 1901 by about 1,000. This is no doubt due to the gradual filling up of the district, resulting in a shortage of new land fit and available for settlement.

Sex. The proportion of women to men continues low. In 1911 the number of women to a thousand men in the whole district was 910 against 913 in 1901, while for the district born population it was 959 against 976.

Marriage. The following statement shows the extent to which infant marriage is prevalent in the Cachar plains, and for the sake of comparison, figures have been added for Goalpara and Nowgong. The figures obtained at the previous census are also shown :—

Percentage of girls married and widowed.

—	Age 0-10.		Age 10—15.	
	1911.	1901.	1911.	1901.
Cachar Hindu	2·1	2·3	37·6	40·8
Cachar Muhammadan	·4	·6	30·2	32·9
Goalpara Hindu	2·2	4·8	45·8	62·3
Nowgong Hindu	·08	·2	8·0	10·5

—	Percentage of girls unmarried. Age 15-20.	
	1911.	1901.
Cachar Hindu	15·2	13·3
Cachar Muhammadan	8·2	9·0
Goalpara Hindu	12·3	7·2
Nowgong	40·9	40·1

These figures show that though there has been a slight raising of the average marriage age in the Cachar district, the reform movement is not nearly so pronounced as in some other parts of Assam. The proportion of potential mothers (married women between 15 and 40) is 167 per thousand against a Provincial average of 158.

The following table gives the figures for the four special infirmities selected for record at the last census:— Infirmities.

—	Per 10,000.			
	Blind.	Deaf-mutes.	Lepers.	Insane.
Cachar	9·2	6·7	6·5	4·8
Assam	9·1	7·6	6·2	4·4

The figures for Cachar now differ but little from the Provincial average. The apparent great decrease in leprosy since the last census both in Cachar (from 11 to 6·5), and in Assam generally (from 13 to 6·2), is probably due to the more careful exclusion of cases of leucoderma (white leprosy).

Religion. The distribution by religion of the inhabitants of the plains and hills in 1911 and 1901 is shown in the following percentage table :—

—	Plains.		Hills.	
	1911.	1901.	1911.	1901.
Hindus	65	67	55	59
Muhammadans	33	31	2	14
Animists	2	2	43	27

In the Cachar Hills the presence of large numbers of Pathans on railway construction gave a temporary importance to the Muhammadan population in 1901.

The minor religions claim converts as follows :—

Brahmo	13
Sikh	21
Jain	19
Buddhist	33

Christians numbered 1,181, of whom 897 were Indians. There has been practically no progress by the Mission in the last decade.

CHAPTER IV.

AGRICULTURE AND FORESTS.

Live stock. A census of the live stock was taken in 1912, and disclosed the following results :—

Bulls and bullocks	43,115
Cows	72,559
Male buffaloes	21,796
Cow buffaloes	31,359
Young stock	91,977
Sheep	2,971
Goats	76,665
Ponies	1,730

The decade has been one of great prosperity for the tea industry ; prices obtained for manufactured tea have risen, enabling more extensive recruiting to be undertaken. This was assisted by scarcity in the recruiting districts in 1907-08 while the price of tea has remained uniformly high. The area under tea was 60,118 acres and the yield 31,864,630 lbs. in 1912. Cachar gardens are in the main healthy, and the practice of letting out rice land to coolies for the cultivation of rice, which is gaining in favour alike with planters and with Government, has tended to improve the health of the coolies by enabling them to live under more natural conditions. The death rate remains at 28 per mille which differs but little from that of the population not resident on gardens. Tea—Development of the Industry.

CHAPTER V.

INDUSTRIES.

There has been no change in the character of the industries practised by the inhabitants of Cachar ; the census figures of 1911 rather show a progressive tendency towards making them subsidiary to agriculture as a main occupation. Brass and bell metal workers, total 4 only, iron workers and sellers of iron work 258, oil pressers 1 and makers and sellers of pots 287. Arts and Industries.

CHAPTER VI.

ECONOMIC CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

An outstanding feature of the last decade has been the large increase in subletting disclosed by the census figures. The population of the district has increased by 9 per cent., but the number of revenue-paying cultivators and their dependents has decreased from 158,080 to 128,876, while the number of rent payers (*i.e.*, sublessees) has increased from 80,256 to 140,988 ; the sublessees therefore now outnumber the revenue-payers. This is the natural result of the revenue policy Subletting.

under which large blocks of land were let out in *jungleburi* leases, at low rates of revenue. The revenue assessed at the last re-settlement, though much heavier than that previously assessed, is still low; and since the re-settlement the profits on cultivation have increased to a large extent owing to the rise in the general level in the price of foodstuffs. A process which goes naturally with the increase of subletting, is a rise in rents and land values. Rents now range from Rs. 3 to Rs. 10 per acre, and the value of rice land is seldom less than Rs. 150 per acre and rises to Rs. 300 in the fertile and thickly-populated areas.

Prices. The decade ending in 1902 was notable for famine in several parts of India with consequent high prices obtaining in all parts. In the original Gazetteer it was noted that it was doubtful whether prices would maintain their level in the subsequent decade. As a matter of fact, the average number of seers purchasable per rupee calculated on an average of the prices obtaining in the second week in February and the second week in August of each year has been exactly the same (11·9) in the two decades. But the circumstances at the end of the two decades are widely different. While the prices of 1900 and 1901 were high owing to famine in other parts of India, those of to-day remain high in spite of fine seasons of practically uninterrupted prosperity. The economic condition of the population of the district, consisting as it does almost entirely of those who produce rice, cannot be considered as anything but satisfactory.

Communications. There has been a steady growth in the mileage of roads in the district, the total now being 402 miles of road and 269 miles of bridle path in the plains portion of the district. Carts are still however very rare, most of the trade going by water in spite of the fact that in the last ten years so many miles of new cart-road have been constructed and that 43 miles of these have been, and 33 miles are now being metalled.

The following table shows the development of Savings Bank business during the last decade :— Postal.

Number of Post offices.		Number of Savings Bank accounts.		Balance at the credit of the depositors.	
1903.	1913.	1903.	1913.	1903.	1913.
				Rs.	Rs.
30	33	3,808	4,541	7,08,000	5,12,216

Silchar remains the only town of any importance in the district. Its population in 1911 was 8,785, but the diminution is due not to lack of prosperity but to the removal of the cantonment since 1901. The main defect of the town has been a poor supply of water; to remedy this a scheme has been drawn up for a supply to be drawn from the Barak, filtered, and distributed throughout the town. This scheme will render necessary the imposition of a water rate, and in order to allow of this the Municipality has recently been reconstituted under Act III (B.C.) of 1884. Haflong has shown signs of development into a hill station for Europeans in Assam. It is more easily accessible than either Shillong or Darjeeling, and having been recently provided with a hotel and an improved water-supply is rapidly gaining in popularity. Towns.

There has been no change in the conditions and hardly any in the population of Hailakandi since 1901.

STATEMENTS AND TABLES OF STATISTICS.

STATEMENT A.

List of Tea Gardens.

Serial No.	Name of garden.	Name of owner or company to which it belongs.	Thana in which situated.	Approximate distance by road from subdivisional headquarters.	Area, in acres, on 31st December 1912.	Area, in acres, under tea (both mature and immature) on 31st December 1912.	Labour force on 30th June 1912.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	SILCHAR SUB-DIVISION.			Miles.	Acres.	Acres.		
1	Abongchara ...	Majargram Tea Co., Ld. ...	Borkhola ...	12	995	800*	410	* Includes figures for Suboug.
2	Ailatal ...	North-Western Cachar Tea Co., Ld.	Katigora ...	17	137	Included in Karkuri.	441	
3	Alyni ...	Alyni Pathimara Tea Co., Ld.	Lakhipur ...	20	2,064	291	745	
4	Arkatipur ...	Arkatipur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Silchar ...	6	1,865	822	1,582	
5	Badlicherra ...	Endogram Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	14	Included in Kumbhirgram		690	
6	Bagh-o'-Bahar ...	Irangmara Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	19	1,270	333	667	
7	Bahadurpur ...	Jirighat Native Tea Co., Ld.	Lakhipur ...	27	497	148	196	

STATEMENT A—contd.

List of Tea Gardens—continued.

Serial No.	Name of garden.	Name of owner or company to which it belongs.	Thana in which situated.	Approximate distance by road from subdivisional headquarters.	Area, in acres, on 31st December 1912.	Area, in acres, under tea (both mature and immature) on 31st December 1912.	Labour force on 30th June 1912.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	SILCHAR SUB-DIVISION—*contd.*			Miles	Acres.	Acres.		
8	Ballacherra ...	Cherra Tea Co., Ld. ...	Borkhola ...	15	1,817	970†	969	† Includes figures for Heranchara, Naraichara and Panichara.
9	Baladhan ...	Tarapur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Lakhipur ...	24	938	706	1,187	
10	Barasangan ...	East India Tea Co., Ld. ...	Silchar ...	12	679	Included in Noarband.	536	
11	Bar-Jalinga ...	Anglo-American Direct Tea Trading Co., Ld.	Ditto ...	15	1,963	755	1,504	
12	Bikrampur ...	North Western Cachar Tea Co., Ld.	Katigora ...	15	1,705	705	1,550	

13	Binnakandi ...	Eastern Cachar Tea Co., Ld.	Lakhipur ...	17	3,156	204	1,286
14	Borakai ...	Borakai Tea Co. Ld. ...	Silchar ...	8	2,867	1,006	1,782
15	Borkhola ...	Dr. A. J. M. MacLaughlin	Borkhola ...	11	814	265	388
16	Bowliah ...	Eastern Cachar Tea Co., Ld.	Lakhipur ...	18	1,307	126	613
17	Bundu ...	Tarapur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	21	2,227	518	763
18	Burthol ...	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	21	1,493	848	1,062
19	Chandighat ...	Rangamati Tea Co., Ld. ...	Silchar ...	12	1,736	628	1,015
20	Chandwa ...	Bengal United Tea Co., Ld.	Ditto ...	10	1,547	474	820
21	Chinkuri ...	Messrs. R. H. Gresson & Co.	Ditto ...	6	1,458	478	809
22	Chingjur ...	Messrs. Barlow Bros. ...	Lakhipur ...	18	890	734	1,502
23	Cossipur ...	Cossipur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Silchar ...	5½	823	679	1,812
24	Craigpark ...	Craigpark Tea Co., Ld. ...	Katigora ...	25	1,353	649	615
25	Dalcherra ...	Dalcherra Tea Co., Ld. ...	Borkhola ...	13	2,068	525	860
26	Dalu ...	Dalu Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	10	3,504	1,369	2,541
27	Dalugram ...	Dalugram Tea Co., Ld. ...	Silchar ...	12	2,197	527	1,139
28	Dargarkona ...	Cachar Duars Tea Co., Ld.	Ditto ...	12	Included in Silkuri.		1,334
29	Delkhosh ...	Mr. J. H. M. Stevenson ...	Lakhipur ...	17	755	356	1,554
30	Derby ...	Derby Tea Co., Ld. ...	Silchar ...	14	3,699	1,300	2,877
31	Dewan ...	Tarapur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Lakhipur ...	18	Included in Burthol.	544	2,063

STATEMENT A—*contd.*

List of Tea Gardens—contd.

Serial No.	Name of garden.	Name of owner or company to which it belongs.	Thana in which situated.	Approximate distance by road from subdivisional headquarters.	Area, in acres, on 31st December 1912.	Area, in acres, under tea (both mature and immature) on 31st December 1912.	Labour force on 30th June 1912.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	SILCHAR SUB-DIVISION—*contd.*			Miles.	Acres.	Acres.		
32	Dharamkhal ...	Cachar Duars Tea Co., Ld.	Silchar ...	11	Included in Silkuri		1,173	
33	Digabar ...	North-Western Cachar Tea Co., Ld.	Katigora ...	21	356	Included in Karkuri.	832	
34	Doyapur ...	Doyapur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Silchar ...	9	2,386	444	922	
35	Dudpatli ...	Dudpatli Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	2	3,907	500	1,394	
36	Dwarband ...	British India Tea Co., Ld.	Ditto ...	18	1,080	644	1,002	
37	Eliachara ...	Eastern Cachar Tea Co., Ld.	Lakhipur ...	18	Included in Binnakandi.	256	477	

38	Endogram ...	Endogram Tea Co., Ld. ...	Silchar ...	17	1,251	Included in Kumbhirgram	338	
39	Gumra ...	Western Cachar Tea Co., Ld.	Katigora ...	25	3,476	295	418	
40	Haticharа ...	Dudpatli Tea Co., Ld. ...	Silchar ...	10	5,008	1,263	2,829	
41	Hatikuri ...	Eastern Cachar Tea Co., Ld.	Lakhipur ...	16	1,438	237	784	
42	Helara ...	Badarpur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Katigora ...	20	1,078	361	425	
43	Heranchara ...	Cheora Tea Co., Ld. ...	Borkhola ...	11	695	Included in Ballacherra.	1,034	
44	Indraghar ...	East India Tea Co., Ld. ...	Silchar ...	6	853	Included in Noarband.	87	
45	Irangmara ...	Irangmara Tea Co., Ld. ...	Silchar ...	12	827	250	523	
46	Jalalpur ...	Western Cachar Tea Co., Ld.	Katigora ...	27	1,788	374	1,523	
47	Jatinga Valley ...	Jatinga Valley Tea Co., Ld.	Borkhola ...	15	680	511	958	
48	Jirighat ...	Jirighat Native Tea Co., Ld.	Lakhipur ...	24	864	234	538	
49	Kalain ...	Dr. R. B. Davidson and others.	Katigara ...	20	4,640	1,537	3,251	
50	Kalainchara ...	Lubha Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	26	1,818	778*	1,070	* Includes figures for Natwanpur.
51	Karkuri ...	North-Western Cachar Tea Co., Ld.	Ditto ...	16	2,152	850†	1,177	† Includes figures for Digabar and Ailatal.
52	Katal	Imperial Tea Co., Ld. ...	Silchar ...	8	1,756	1,040	1,767	
53	Khoril ...	Kalinagar and Khoril Tea Co., Ld.	Borkhola ...	8	506	210	1,514	
54	Kumbhir ...	Jatinga Valley Tea Co., Ld.	Silchar ...	15	2,078	1,030	2,384	

STATEMENT A—*contd.*

List of Tea Gardens—contd.

Serial No.	Name of garden.	Name of owner or company to which it belongs.	Thana in which situated.	Approximate distance by road from subdivisional headquarters.	Area, in acres, on 31st December 1912.	Area, in acres, under tea (both mature and immature) on 31st December 1912.	Labour force on 30th June 1912.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	SILCHAR SUB-DIVISION—*contd.*			Miles.	Acres.	Acres.		
55	Kumbhirgram ...	Endogram Tea Co., Ld. ...	Silchar ...	15	1,503	1,270‡	833	‡ Includes figures for Endogram and Badlicherra.
56	Laboc ...	Tarapur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Lakhipur ...	16	1,877	679	1,743	
57	Lakhipur ...	Telka Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	14	1,160	662§	538	§ Includes figures for Narainpur and Telka.
58	Lalang ...	Tarapur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	18	1,605	600	1,069	
59	Larsingh ...	Jatinga Valley Tea Co., Ld.	Silchar ...	9	1,876	703	1,132	
60	Lydiachara ...	Tarapur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Lakhipur ...	20	932	585	1,085	

61	Madura ...	Dina Nath Datta ...	Silchar ...	7	192	180	546	
62	Majargram ...	Messrs. Macneil & Co. ...	Ditto ...	11	542	453	1,216	
63	Mamdha ...	Eastern Cachar Tea Co., Ld.	Lakhipur ...	7	1,088	281	823	
64	Manierkhal ...	Tonai River Tea Co., Ld....	Sonai ...	25	2,945	640	1,961	
65	Masimpur ...	Kalinagar and Khoril Tea Co., Ld.	Borkhola ...	5	672	435	594	
66	Matichara ...	Mr. James Young and others	Silchar ...	20	1,134	700	1,352	
67	Narainchara ...	Cherra Tea Co., Ld. ...	Borkhola ...	11	997	Included in Ballacherra.	526	
68	Narainpur ...	Scotpur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Lakhipur ...	14	2,645	435	1,110	
69	Ditto ...	Telka Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	22	549	Included in Lakhipur.	281	
70	Natwanpur ...	Lubha Tea Co., Ld. ...	Katigora ...	30	548	Included in Kalainchara.	574	
71	Noarband ...	East India Tea Co., Ld. ...	Silchar ...	21	1,678	796*	544	* Includes figures for Barasangan and Indraghar.
72	Palai	Cachar Duars Tea Co., Ld	Ditto ...	15	2,945	577	1,194	
73	Panichara ...	Cherra Tea Co., Ld. ...	Borkhola ...	13	924	Included in Ballacherra.	311	
74	Pathichara ...	Dalugram Tea Co., Ld. ...	Silchar ...	17	2,209	700	1,445	
75	Pathimara ...	Alyni Pathimara Tea Co., Ld.	Ditto ...	13	740	787	1,561	
76	Pollarband ...	Scotpur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Lakhipur ...	11	850	701	1,453	

STATEMENT A—*contd.*

List of Tea Gardens—contd.

Serial No.	Name of garden.	Name of owner or company to which it belongs.	Thana in which situated.	Approximate distance by road from subdivisional headquarters.	Area, in acres, on 31st December 1912.	Area, in acres, under tea (both mature and immature) on 31st December 1912.	Labour force on 30th June 1912.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	SILCHAR SUB-DIVISION—*concld.*			Miles.	Acres.	Acres.		
77	Rampur ...	Rampur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Borkhola ...	9	1,448	730	1,821	
78	Ratanpur ...	Bengal United Tea Co., Ld.	Silchar ...	18	3,956	827	838	
79	Rosekandi ...	India Tea Co. of Cachar, Ld.	Ditto ...	11	3,369	1,366	2,577	
80	Rukni ...	Rukni Tea Co., Ld. ...	Sonai	20	2,894	380	702	
81	Rupairbali ...	B. C. Gupta and others ...	Lakhipur ...	12	242	170	425	
82	Scotpur ...	Scotpur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Silchar ...	13	1,479	444	688	
83	Silkuri ...	Cachar Duars Tea Co., Ld.	Ditto ...	9	9,417	1,711†	1,507	† Includes figures for Dargarkona and Dharamkhal.

84	Srikona ...	Ramani Mohan Das and others	Ditto ...	7	857	201	146	
85	Subong ...	Majargram Tea Co., Ld. ...	Borkhola ...	13	1,923	800‡	1,299	‡ Includes figures for Abongchara.
86	Tarapur ...	Tarapur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Lakhipur ...	13	1,124	759	1,466	
87	Telka	Telka Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	17	1,335	Included in Lakhipur.	1,438	
88	Thailu ...	Tarapur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	19	1,344	920	1,385	
89	Tikalpur ...	Dr. MacLaughlin and others	Silchar ...	15	1,302	412	474	
90	Uranarband ...	British India Tea Co., Ld.	Ditto ...	20	656	485	1,358	
91	West Jalinga ...	Jalinga Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	16	2,034	697	1,524	
	HAILAKANDI SUBDIVISION.				A. r. p.			
1	Ainakhal ...	Bengal United Tea Co., Ld.	Hailakandi	7½	7,081 3 28	700	2,382	
2	Alexanderpur ...	Katlichara Tea Co., Ld. ...	Katlichara...	20	1,608 1 29	...	...	Included in Katlichara.
3	Apin	Phœnix Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	16	2,305 0 37	240	953	
4	Badarpur ...	Badarpur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Hailakandi	16	988 2 25	320	368	
5	Balikandi ...	Chandipur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	6	...	230¾	...	Included in Chandipur.
6	Bandukmara ...	Phœnix Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	8	2,816 2 9	586	1,046	
7	Barnibrais ...	Central Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	10	2,024 3 2	604	839	
8	Barunchara ...	Mr. T. M. Gibbons ...	Katlichara...	26	2,345 2 30	173	...	Included in Kukichara.
9	Bukabil ...	Katlichara Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	21	175 3 2	...	...	Included in Katlichara.

STATEMENT A—*contd.*

List of Tea Gardens—contd.

Serial No.	Name of garden.	Name of owner or Company to which it belongs.	Thana in which situated.	Approximate distance by road from subdivisional headquarters.	Area, in acres, on 31st December 1912.	Area, in acres, under tea (both mature and immature) on 31st December 1912.	Labour force on 30th June 1912.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	HAILAKANDI SUBDIVISION—*contd.*			Miles.	A. r. p.	Acres.		
10	Chandipur ...	Chandipur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Hailakandi ...	8	9,193 2 33*	1,331¾	1,705	* Includes figures for Ferdinandpur and Balikandi.
11	Dhalai ...	Mr. T. M. Gibbons ...	Katlichara ...	28	1,938 0 10	580	1,272	
12	Dhebirpur ...	Messrs. Macneill & Co. ...	Hailakandi ...	9	...	...	...	Included in Kaya.
13	Durgapur ...	Bengal United Tea Co., Ld.	Katlichara ...	16	...	...	...	Included in Lalachara.
14	Ferdinandpur ...	Chandipur Tea Co., Ld. ...	Hailakandi ...	10	...	400½	...	Included in Chandipur.
15	Jafirband ...	South Cachar Tea Co., Ld.	Ditto ...	9	2,121 2 19	446	1,108	

16	Jhalnachara ...	Mr. T. M. Gibbons ...	Katlichara...	31	2,782 3 9	59	...	Included in Kukichara.
17	Jogichara ...	Ditto ...	Ditto ...	25	Included in Kukichara.	94	...	Ditto.
18	Kalachara ...	Kalachara Tea Co., Ld. ...	Hailakandi	8	2,719 0 32	446	1,148	
19	Kanchanpur ...	The New Kanchanpur Tea Co.	Ditto ...	7	...	...	...	Included in Pakhichara.
20	Katlichara ...	Katlichara Tea Co., Ld. ...	Katlichara	19	1,025 1 15	394†	1,108	† Includes figures for Alexanderpur and Bukabil.
21	Kaya	Messrs. Macneil & Co. ...	Hailakandi...	9½	2,371 3 33	699¾	1,547	Includes figures for Dhebirpur.
22	Kuchila ...	Mohiuddin Ahmed ...	Ditto ...	7	737 2 39	80	218	
23	Kukichara ...	Mr. T. M. Gibbons... ...	Katlichara...	25	6,068 3 36‡	118	1,929	‡ Includes figures for Jogichara, Barunchara, Nagachara and Jhalnachara.
24	Lakhinagar ...	Bengal United Tea Co., Ld.	Hailakandi...	7	220 0 31	709	2,568	
25	Lalachara ...	Ditto ...	Katlichara...	15	3,250 0 26	796	2,549	Includes figures for Durgapur.
26	Lalamukh ...	Ditto ...	Hailakandi...	13	3,883 1 17	661	1,750	
27	Manipur ...	Messrs. T. B. Atkins and W. Stiefelhagen.	Katlichara...	24	1,240 0 26	444	1,092	
28	Mohanpur ...	Central Tea Co., Ld. ...	Hailakandi...	9	2,770 1 10	363	343	
29	Monachara ...	Bengal United Tea Co., Ld.	Ditto ...	6	1,394 2 1	171¾	624	
30	Nagachara ...	Mr. T. M. Gibbons. ...	Katlichara...	26	Included in Kukichara.	80	...	Included in Kukichara.
31	Nunaikhal ...	Cachar Native Joint Stock Co., Ld.	Ditto ...	17	109 2 3	309	...	Included in Vernerpur.

STATEMENT A—*concld.*

List of Tea Gardens—concld.

Serial No.	Name of garden.	Name of owner or company to which it belongs.	Thana in which situated.	Approximate distance by road from subdivisional headquarters.	Area, in acres, on 31st December 1912.	Area, in acres, under tea (both mature and immature) on 31st December 1912.	Labour force on 30th June 1912.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	HAILAKANDI SUBDIVISION—*concld.*			Miles.	A. r. p.	Acres.		
32	Pakhichara ...	The New Kanchanpur Tea Co.	Hailakandi...	6	2,397 2 36	407	1,268	Includes figures for Kanchanpur.
33	Ratakandi ...	Central Tea Co., Ld. ...	Ditto ...	5	Included in Saraspur.			
34	Rupachara ...	Rupachara Tea Co., Ld. ...	Katlichara...	17	739 2 34	624	1,761	
35	Saraspur ...	Central Tea Co., Ld. ...	Hailakandi...	3	2,807 3 34	520	1,293	Includes figures for Ratakandi.
36	Singla and ...	Bengal United Tea Co., Ld.	Ditto ...	14	608 2 19	946	1,570	
37	Old Singla ...			9				
38	Vernerpur ...	Cachar Native Joint Stock Co., Ld.	Katlichara...	16	3,486 3 17	515¾	1,554*	* Includes figures for Nunaikhal.

STATEMENT—B.

List of Post Offices.

Name of Post Office.			Police Station or Outpost in which situated.
Silchar	...	...	Silchar.
Banskandi*	...	...	Lakhipur.
Barkhola*	...	...	Borkhola.
Daloo*	...	...	Ditto.
Derby*	...	...	Silchar.
Dewan*	...	...	Lakhipur.
Dwarband*	...	...	Silchar.
Haflong*	...	...	Haflong.
Hailakandi*	...	...	Hailakandi.
Jaffirband	...	...	Ditto.
Kalain*	...	...	Katigara.
Katlicherra*	...	...	Katlicherra.
Kukicherra*	...	...	Ditto.
Kumbhir*	...	...	Silchar.
Lakhipur*	...	...	Lakhipur.
Lala*	...	...	Hailakahdi.
Monacherra*	...	...	Ditto.
Palong ghat	...	...	Sonai.
Rose kandi*	...	...	Silchar.
Silcuri*	...	...	Ditto.
Udharband*	...	...	Ditto.
Branch office—			
Behara bazar	...	...	Katigora.
Damcherra	...	...	Haflong.
Daloogram	...	...	Barkhola.
Harangajao	...	...	Haflong.
Hatikuri	...	...	Sonai.
Haflong (Railway Station)		...	Haflong.
Janiganj Bazar	...	...	Silchar.
Jirighat	...	...	Lakhipur.
Kalibari bazar	...	...	Hailakandi.
Mahur	...	...	Haflong.
Monierkhal	...	...	Sonai.
Paloi	...	...	Silchar.
Sialteck	...	...	Katigora.
Salchapra	...	...	Silchar.
Sonaimukh	...	...	Sonai.
Tarapur	...	...	Silchar.

* The names marked with an asterisk are combined post and telegraph offices. There is also a departmental telegraph office at Silchar.

STATEMENT C.

List of villages having three or more permanent shops.

Name of Tahsil.	Village.	No. of permanent shops.
1	2	3
NORTH CACHAR ...	Haflong	24
	Harangajao	20
	Mapin	27
	Mupa	4
	Maibang	21
KATIGORA	Behara Bazar	24
	Digabar Tea Estate ...	3
	Dhumkar	3
	Garagram	10
	Gumra	3
	Jalalpur	5
	Kalain	10
	Katigora Bazar	8
	Pechacherra Tea Estate ...	6
	Sialtek	21
	Khelma	4
	Katigora	6
	Jagadispur	3
	Karaikandi	3
	Telitikar	3

STATEMENT C—*contd.*

List of villages having three or more permanent shops—contd.

Name of Tahsil.	Village.	No. of permanent shops.
1	2	3
KATIGORA—*concld.* ...	Lakhipur	4
	Niz Fulbari	9
	Kalinagar	7
	Ganirgram	5
	Seoti	3
	Behara village	3
	Baraitoli	7
	Bhairabpur	14
	Natanpur...	3
	Saraspur	3
	Gobindapur	8
SILCHAR	Dhakhin-Krishnapur ...	4
	Tarapur	7
	Dudpatli	3
	Rangpur	4
	Salchapra	3
	Silchar	416
	Tikalpar	9
	Durganagar	30
	Panibhara	11

STATEMENT C—*contd.*

List of villages having three or more permanent shops—contd.

Name of Tahsil.	Village.	No. of permanent shops.
1	2	3
SILCHAR—*concld.* ...	Sildhoobi	10
	Silcoorie	30
	Dwarband	3
	Salganga	3
	Kumbir	3
	Thaligram	6
	Hathicherra ...	4
	Peloi	5
	Derby	5
	Barajalinga	14
	Chotajalinga	5
	Kalacherra	3
	Rosekandi	4
	Shahapur	3
	Doyapur	5
	Dargakona	3
	Indrogram	3
	Barakai	5
	Ghungurpar	5

STATEMENT C—*contd.*

List of villages having three or more permanent shops—contd.

Name of Tahsil.	Village.	No. of permanent shops.
1	2	3
BARKHOLA	Niz Barkhola	39
	Daloo	12
	Damcherra	12
	Raninagar	31
SONAI	Sonaimukh Bazar ...	27
	Monierkhal	5
	Palong ghat	20
	Nutan Ram Nagar ...	5
	Bhaga Bazar	4
	Dhalai Bazar	15
LAKHIPUR	Binnakandi	4
	Dilkhosh	4
	Dewan	4
	Jaipur	25
	Jirighat	3
	Labockpar	6
	Lakhipur	99
	Niz Banskandi	22
	Niz Rupairbali	5
	Fulertal	3

STATEMENT C—*concld.*

List of villages having three or more permanent shops—concld.

Name of Tahsil.	Village.	No. of permanent shops.
1	2	3
LAKHIPUR—*concld.* ...	Digar Fuleital	3
	Tariniganj	18
HAILAKANDI (INCLUDING KATLICHERRA).	Hailakandi	132
	Ainakhal	8
	Algapur	8
	Bishnupur	31
	Digarappin	16
	Kalacherra	25
	Kali Nagar	5
	Kukicherra	7
	Lala Bazar	30
	Mohanpur	5
	Monacherra	12
	Rangabak	7
	Uttar Jasnabad	3
	Uttar Kanchanpur ...	5

STATEMENT D.

List of Markets.

Tahsil.	Place at which market is held.	Days of week when held.
1	2	3
HAFLONG ...	Haflong	Friday.
	Harangajao	Tuesday.
	Mahur	Friday.
KATIGORA ...	Behara	Monday and Friday.
	Burunga	Wednesday.
	Dudpur	Monday and Friday.
	Ganirgram	Thursday and Sunday.
	Gorahgram	Thursday and Sunday.
	Gumra	Sunday.
	Haritikar	Wednesday and Saturday.
	Kalain	Wednesday and Saturday.
	Katigora	Wednesday and Sunday.
	Sialtek	Tuesday and Friday.
SILCHAR ...	Ainacherra	Sunday.
	Arunarband	Do.
	Arkatipur	Do.
	Barjalinga	Tuesday.
	Chandighat	Saturday.
	Chotajalinga	Tuesday.
	Chingcoori	Sunday.
	Chandura	Thursday.

STATEMENT D—*contd.*

List of Markets—contd.

Tahsil.	Place at which market is held.	Days of week when held.
1	2	3
SILCHAR—*contd.*	Dudpatli	Sunday.
	Dayapur	Do.
	Dalogram	Wednesday.
	Derby	Sunday.
	Dwarband	Thursday.
	Fatakbazar (Silchar) ...	Do.
	Haticherra	Sunday.
	Hltia	Do.
	Jaynagar	Wednesday and Saturday.
	Kumbir	Wednesday.
	Khaspuri	Do.
	Kashipur	Do.
	Kuttal	Sunday.
	Larsing	Wednesday.
	Maticherra	Monday.
	Majargram	Thursday.
	Madhura	Tuesday.
	Nutanbazar	Wednesday.
	Nunapani	Thursday.
	Pathimara	Do.
	Paticherra	Sunday.

STATEMENT D—*contd.*

List of Markets—contd.

Tahsil.	Place at which market is held.	Days of week when held.
1	2	3
SICHAR—*concld.*	Paloi	Sunday.
	Rosekandi	Do.
	Rajnagar	Saturday and Wednesday.
	Srikona	Sunday.
	Salchapra	Wednesday and Saturday.
	Shibarband	Thursday.
	Sonabarighat	Monday and Friday.
	Sildhupi	Wednesday.
	Silcoori	Sunday.
	Shahapur	Do.
	Tarapur	Tuesday.
	Tikolpar	Sunday.
	Ukilbazar (Silchar) ...	Do.
	Udharbandh	Friday and Monday
BORKHOLA ...	Borkhola	Sunday and Thursday.
	Bhararibazar	Wednesday and Saturday.
	Bararampur	Monday.
	Chotarampur	Friday.
	Damcherra	Do.
	Dalu	Wednesday.
	Jarailtala	Tuesday.

STATEMENT D—*contd.*

List of Markets—contd.

Tahsil.	Place at which market is held.	Days of week when held.
1	2	3
BORKHOLA—*concld.*	Katlacherra	Wednesday.
	Kalinagar	Saturday.
	Masimpur	Wednesday and Saturday.
	Ranirbazar	Monday and Thursday.
	Shubhong	Thursday.
SONAI ...	Alney	Wednesday.
	Bhaga	Saturday.
	Didarkhosh	Tuesday and Friday.
	Dakhinmohanpur ...	Monday and Thursday.
	Dholai	Ditto.
	Gazalghat	Friday.
	Kachudaram	Monday and Thursday.
	Mutinagar	Wednesday.
	Monierkhal	Thursday,
	Nagdirgram	Friday.
	Palong ghat	Sunday.
	Sundri	Friday.
LAKHIPUR ...	Bashkandi	Monday and Friday.
	Borthol	Sunday.
	Binnakandi	Do.
	Dilkhosh	Do.
	Didarkhosh	Saturday.

STATEMENT D—*contd.*

List of Markets—contd.

Tahsil.	Place at which market is held.	Days of week when held.
1	2	3
LAKHIPUR—*concld.*	Jaipur	Saturday and Tuesday.
	Jirighat	Monday.
	Kumba	Tuesday.
	Lakhipur	Sunday and Thursday.
	Lakhipur tea estate ...	Tuesday.
	Labok	Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
	Mahinda	Sunday.
	Narainpur	Tuesday.
	Pallorband	Do.
	Ruparbally	Tuesday and Saturday.
	Shingerband	Ditto.
	Tarapur	Wednesday.
	Tilka	Tuesday.
HAILAKANDI ...	Ainakhal	Sunday.
	Baburbazar	Tuesday and Friday.
	Baburbazar	Monday and Thursday.
	Balikandi	Sunday.
	Bandukmara	Do.
	Chandipur	Do.
	Chubalghat	Monday and Thursday.
	Dholai tea estate ...	Friday.
	Dholaimoli	Sunday.

STATEMENT D—*concld.*

List of Markets—concld.

Tahsil.	Place at which market is held.	Days of week when held.
1	2	3
HAILAKANDI—*concld.*	Golor Bhanga	Monday and Friday.
	Gaglacherra	Wednesday.
	Gola Lalcorbazar ...	Monday and Thursday.
	Hailakandi	Wednesday and Saturday.
	Husiura	Sunday and Thursday.
	Janakibazar	Wednesday and Saturday.
	Joykrishnapur	Monday and Saturday.
	Kalacherra	Thursday and Sunday.
	Kalibari	Monday and Thursday.
	Katlicherra	Wednesday.
	Kaya	Sunday.
	Kukicherra	Friday.
	Lakhinagar	Friday.
	Lalabazar	Tuesday and Saturday.
	Lalacherra	Sunday and Thursday.
	Manipur tea estate ...	Thursday.
	Matijuri	Tuesday and Friday.
	Mohanpur tea estate ...	Sunday.
	Mohanpur Basti ...	Wednesday and Saturday.
	Monacherra	Thursday.
	Narainpur	Sunday.
	New Singala	Friday.
	Pakhicherra	Sunday.
	Ratanpur	Monday.
	Rupacherra	Saturday,
	Sadar bagicha	Sunday.
	Sarespur	Friday.
	Vernerpur	Tuesday and Saturday.

TABLE I.

Average maximum and minimum temperatures registered at Silchar.

—	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Annual mean.
Maximum temperature ...	77·7	80·5	85·1	88·1	88·8	89·2	90·1	89·5	89·8	88·7	84·9	79·7	86·1
Minimum temperature ...	52·3	55·5	63·1	69·0	72·6	76·1	77·2	76·8	76·3	72·3	63·5	54·8	67·5

N.B.—The figures have been compiled on the data for 33 years.

TABLE II.

Rainfall.

[The number of years for which the average has been calculated is shown in brackets against the name of each station.]

Months.	Average rainfall in inches.			
	Haflong (9 years).	Bikrampur (19 years).	Silchar (53 years).	Hailakandi (39 years).
January	1·09	0·52	0·76	0·90
February	1·77	1·71	2·13	1·61
March	3·84	7·97	7·39	7·26
April	13·37	20·65	14·18	13·46
May	8·70	17·69	14·88	15·03
June	16·86	30·29	20·94	20·30
July	13·72	28·68	20·08	16·50
August	10·79	28·15	19·20	16·95
September	9·28	19·90	14·10	12·39
October	6·84	9·47	6·72	6·40
November	1·91	2·07	1·44	1·23
December	0·48	0·24	0·49	0·52
Annual	88·65	167·34	122·31	112·55

TABLE III.

Distribution of Population.

Thana.	Population in 1911.	Population in 1901.	Difference.	Area in sq. miles.	Population per sq. mile in 1911.	Number of persons censused in tea gardens.
Silchar	221,145	194,269	+26,876	719	308	60,855
Lakhipur... ...	65,607	57,889	+7,718	266·91	246	28,015
Katigora	52,355	49,726	+2,629	661·85	79	11,423
Hailakandi ...	131,060	112,897	+18,163	414·00	317	30,539
North Cachar ...	27,296	40,812	−13,516	1,706	16	...
Total District ...	497,463	455,593	+41,870	3,565	140	130,832

TABLE IV.

General Statistics of Population.

Particulars.	Silchar Sub-division.		Hailakandi Subdivision.		North Cachar Subdivision.		Total District.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Population—									
1911	177,901	161,206	68,304	62,756	14,239	13,057	497,463	260,444	237,019
1901	157,984	143,900	58,822	54,075	27,355	13,457	455,593	244,161	211,432
1891	142,472	125,201	51,901	47,968	9,306	9,635	386,483	203,679	182,804
1881	211,821		81,917		20,120		313,858	166,936	146,922
1872	75,767	63,589	34,606	31,065	15,000*	15,000*	235,027	125,373	109,654
Variation—									
1901—1911	+19,917	+17,306	+9,482	+8,681	—13,116	—400	+41,870	+16,283	+25,587
1891—1901	+15,512	+18,699	+6,921	+6,107	+18,049	+3,822	+69,110	+40,482	+28,628
1881—1891	+55,852		+17,952		—1,179		+72,625	+36,743	+35,882
1872—1881	+72,465		+16,246		—9,880		+78,831	+41,563	+37,268

1911.									
Religion—									
Total Hindus	122,258	111,245	36,992	34,540	8,174	6,895	320,104	167,424	152,680
Muhammadans	51,224	45,464	31,015	27,950	321	122	156,096	82,560	73,536
Animists	3,833	4,002	230	240	5,680	6,011	19,996	9,743	10,253
Total Christians	556	486	53	22	40	24	1,181	649	532
(i) Anglican Communion ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	244	148	96
(ii) Roman Catholics ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	236	115	121
Other religions	30	9	14	4	24	5	86	68	18
Civil condition—									
Unmarried	...	...	...	...	...	...	233,934	138,502	95,432
Married	...	...	...	...	...	...	213,687	109,362	104,335
Widowed	...	...	...	...	...	...	49,842	12,580	37,262
Literacy—									
Literate	20,243	1,206	6,550	362	648	51	29,489	27,738	1,751
Literate in English ...	1,947	29	432	3	136	3	2,844	2,726	118
Illiterate	157,658	160,000	61,754	62,394	14,591	13,006	467,974	232,706	235,268

* Estimated figures.

TABLE IV—*concld.*

General Statistics of Population—concld.

Particulars.	Silchar Subdivision.		Hailakandi Subdivision.		North Cachar Subdivision.		Total District.		
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Languages spoken—									
Bengali	...	...	...	...	...	...	287,759	151,761	135,998
Hindi	...	...	...	...	...	...	101,209	53,445	47,764
Bodo, Mech or Plains Kachari...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,235	4,063	4,172
Dimasa	...	...	...	...	...	...	15,305	7,648	7,657
Kuki	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,784	3,791	3,993
Munipuri	...	...	...	...	...	...	52,367	26,705	25,662

N.B.—Totals of the figures for *Literacy* in subdivisions do not equal those for the district, because only the latter include Christians,

TABLE V.

Birthplace, Race, Caste and Occupation.

Particulars.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4
Brithplace—			
Born in the district	386,956	196,904	190,052
„ other parts of Province ...	26,987	18,475	8,512
„ Bengal	12,814	6,902	5,912
„ Bihar and Orissa	36,685	19,386	17,299
„ Central Provinces and Berar ...	11,566	5,805	5,761
„ United Provinces	18,158	10,338	7,820
„ Nepal	974	759	215
„ Elsewhere	3,323	1,875	1,448
Race and Caste—	...		
Bauri	14,660	7,331	7,329
Bhuiya	7,971	4,176	3,795
Bhumij	5,286	2,673	2,613
Brahman	5,189	3,202	1,987
Chamar	16,266	8,360	7,906
Goala	5,398	2,936	2,462
Gond (Gonr)	6,682	3,400	3,282
Jogi (Jugi)	11,993	6,278	5,715
Kachari	12,982	6,439	6,543
Kamar	5,255	2,702	2,553
Kshattriya (Manipuri)	48,428	24,948	23,480

TABLE V—*concld.*

Birthplace, Race, Caste and Occupation—concld.

Particulars.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1	2	3	4
Race and Caste—concld.			
Kuki	7,777	3,790	3,987
Munda	7,393	3,742	3,651
Musahar	6,881	3,540	3,341
Naga	7,015	3,279	3,736
Namasudra	14,194	7,502	6,692
Patni	39,713	20,482	19,231
Santal	5,440	2,849	2,591
Mahimal (Musalman)	9,425	5,035	4,390
Shekh (ditto)	142,558	75,291	67,267
Occupation—			
Workers	226,668	162,002	64,666
Dependents	270,795	98,442	172,353
Total supported—			
Landlords	3,630	2,113	1,517
Ordinary cultivators	108,163	94,708	13,455
(i) Revenue-payers	51,630	49,946	1,684
(ii) Rent-payers	56,533	44,762	11,771
On tea gardens	79,544	40,967	38,577
Farm servants and field labourers ...	3,479	2,586	893
Road, bridge and Railway labourers ...	1,098	769	329
General labourers	5,453	3,514	1,939

TABLE VI.

Vital Statistics.

Year.	Population under registration.	Ratio of births per mille.	Ratio of deaths per mille.	Ratio of deaths per mille from			
				Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fever.	Bowel complaints.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1905 ...	414,781	38·91	25·05	2·16	0·09	10·19	3·16
1906 ...	414,781	37·79	26·60	4·36	0·03	10·15	2·76
1907 ...	414,781	36·53	21·98	1·48	·004	9·87	2·00
1908 ...	414,781	40·02	33·00	5·23	0·09	15·08	2·70
1909 ...	414,781	36·28	30·71	1·80	·02	16·37	2·68
1910 ...	414,781	37·05	26·64	1·35	·04	13·34	2·83
1911 ...	497,463	29·76	23·19	2·61	0·02	10·74	2·65
1912 ...	497,463	29·67	22·59	2·24	...	10·13	2·57
1913 ...							
1914 ...							
1915 ...							
1916 ...							
1917 ...							
1918 ...							
1919 ...							
1920 ...							
1921 ...							
1922 ...							

TABLE VII.

Crop Statistics.

Particulars.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
TOTAL DISTRICT.									
Total cropped area ...	289,296	293,818	299,700	311,130	322,227	312,852	313,973	336,071	336,759
Rice	182,905	187,740	191,988	204,022	213,361	202,419	204,526	207,940	207,442
Mustard	11,849	10,576	11,141	9,641	11,018	11,202	10,395	9,629	9,965
Sugarcane	5,250	5,788	7,592	7,435	7,422	6,844	7,421	8,213	8,511
Pulse	4,195	3,690	3,583	4,187	4,088	4,471	3,962	2,985	3,215
All other crops ...	85,097	86,024	85,396	85,845	86,338	87,916	87,669	107,301	107,626

TABLE VII—*contd.*

Crop Statistics—contd.

Particulars.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
TOTAL DISTRICT.									
Total cropped area ...									
Rice									
Mustard									
Sugarcane									
Pulse									
All other crops ...									

TABLE

Crop

PARTICULARS.	1905.	1906.	1907.
1	2	3	4
TEA.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
SILCHAR SUBDIVISION.			
Number of gardens	130	130	130
Area, in acres	156,099	156,508	204,213
Area, under plant in acres	47,684	47,275	47,363
Outturn, in lbs.	21,608,235	22,495,148	24,056,399
Labour force	49,779	50,697	46,833
Labourers including dependents imported during the year.	1,490	1,477	984
HAILAKANDI SUBDIVISION.			
Number of gardens	29	29	29
Area, in acres...	58,581	58,623	69,990
Area under plant, in acres	11,109	11,367	11,313
Outturn, in lbs.	7,051,569	7,426,976	6,624,177
Labour force	15,761	13,576	13,561
Labourers including dependents imported during the year.	326	623	534
TOTAL DISTRICT.			
Number of gardens	159	159	159
Area, in acres	214,680	215,131	274,203
Area under plant, in acres. held by Europeans ...	56,680	56,525	56,554
Area under plant, in acres. held by Indians ...	2,113	2,117	2,122
Outturn, in lbs.	28,659,804	29,922,124	30,680,576
Labour force	65,540	64,273	60,394
Labourers including dependents imported during the year.	1,816	2,100	1,518

VII—*contd.*

Statistics—contd.

1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
5	6	7	8	9	1
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
130	130	130	130	130	
204,431	205,573	205,634	205,718	205,808	
47,589	47,666	47,639	47,425	47,887	
22,340,105	21,657,633	23,856,825	23,575,862	23,87 3,875	
47,094	46,481	46,452	45,703	45,865	
2,586	2,582	2,264	2,836	3,621	
29	29	29	29	29	
69,990	69,990	69,990	70,468	70,468	
11,051	11,864	11,985	12,093	12,231	
7,564,179	9,490,012	7,452,346	7,881,191	7,990,755	
14,309	15,053	14,620	13,971	13,876	
1,190	1,297	511	452	629	
159	159	159	159	159	
274,421	275,563	275,624	276,186	276,276	
56,515	57,416	57,500	57,395	58,003	
2,125	2,114	2,124	2,123	2,115	
29,904,234	31,147,645	31,309,171	31,457,053	31,864,6 30	
61,403	61,534	61,072	59,674	59,741	
3,776	3,879	2,775	3,288	4,250	

TABLE

Crop

PARTICULARS.	1914.	1915.	1916.
1	11	12	13
TEA.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
SILCHAR SUBDIVISION.			
Number of gardens			
Area, in acres...			
Area under plant, in acres			
Outturn, in lbs.			
Labour force			
Labourers including dependents imported during the year.			
HAILAKANDI SUBDIVISION.			
Number of gardens			
Area, in acres...			
Area under plant, in acres			
Outturn, in lbs.			
Labour force			
Labourers including dependents imported during the year.			
TOTAL DISTRICT.			
Number of gardens			
Area, in acres			
Area under plant, in acres. — held by Europeans ...			
Area under plant, in acres. — held by Indians ...			
Outturn, in lbs.			
Labour force			
Labourers including dependents imported during the year.			

VII—*concld.*

Statistics—concld.

1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
14	15	16	17	18	19
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
				...	
	...		...	...	...
			...	...	
...	...		...	...	
				...	
				...	
			...	...	
			...	...	
			...	...	

TABLE

Reserved

Name of Reserve.	Area, in sq. miles.	RECEI 1904-05.	1905-06.
1	2	3	4
		Rs.	Rs.
Upper Jiri	24	48	288
Lower "	14	...	367
Barak	69	457	89
Sonai	21	...	...
Inner Line	689	23,623	20,927
Katakhal		1,375	443
Langting Mupa	80	*Nil*	280
Barail...	35	28	148
Krungonin	10	*Nil*	*Nil*
Kayang	7	*Nil*	*Nil*

VIII.

Forests.

PTS.

1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
5	6	7	8	9	10
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
248	260	229	355	717	1,293
319	227	*Nil*	19	87	456
7	*Nil*	1,099	1,209	1,953	1,006
...	42	66	309	777	1,678
27,191	38,643	8,139	8,525	10,561	10,039
416	*Nil*	*Nil*	9	225	2,760
120	1,821	1,076	50	22	428
224	168	197	109	149	98
Nil	*Nil*	*Nil*	*Nil*	*Nil*	*Nil*
Nil	*Nil*	2	4	2	*Nil*

TABLE

R eerved

Name of Reserve.	Area, in sq. miles.	RECEI			
		1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
1	11	12	13	14	15
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Upper Jiri ...					
Lower " ...					
Barak ...					
Sonai ...					
Inner Line ...					
Katakhal ... }					
Langting Mupa }					
Barail ...					
Krungonin ...					
Kayang ...					

VIII—*concluded.*

Forests—concld.

PTS.

1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
16	17	18	19	20	21
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.

TABLE

Outturn of timber and fuel

DETAILS.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
Reserved Forests—			
Area...... ...sq. miles	806	806	816
Outturn (Government and purchasers only).			
Timber ... c.ft.	193,390	161,385	193,681
Fuel ... „	539	1,108	2,980
Value of minor forest produce ... Rs.	5,861	4,375	3,819
Unclassed State forests—			
Area .. sq. miles	1,305	1,925	1,906
Outturn (Government and purchasers only).			
Timber ... c.ft.	383,699	750,754	606,119
Fuel ... „	44,054	50,592	66,129
Rubber ... Mds.	6	176	83
Value of minor forest produce ... Rs.	2,877	7,202	20,973
Forest receipts ... „	129,240	131,893	143,579
Forest expenditure „	53,327	35,889	39,090
Surplus or deficit „	+75 913	+96,004	+104,489

IX.

and value of minor forest produce.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
823	823	949	949	949	
100,290	57,030	51,720	73,762	97,229	
702	656	12,450	7,546	165,168	
3,641	4,173	4,668	6,969	7,510	
1,904	1,896	1,893	1,891	1,890	
449,438	766,956	643,494	715,252	708,714	
49,558	56,994	64,513	78,958	71,747	
25	3	11	52	11	
16,429	7,999	26,942	26,961	11,991	
111,590	132,825	153,484	149,411	122,720	
71,513	63,026	64,439	46,867	48,244	
+40,077	+69,799	+89,045	+102,544	+74,476	

TABLE IX

Outturn of timber and fuel

DETAILS.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
1	11	12	13
Reserved Forests—			
Area... ... sq. miles			
Outturn (Government and purchasers only).			
Timber ... c.ft.			
Fuel... ... "			
Value of minor forest produce ... Rs.			
Unclassed State forests—			
Area ...sq. miles			
Outturn (Government and purchasers only).			
Timber ... c.ft.			
Fuel ... "			
Rubber ... mds.			
Value of minor forest produce ... Rs.			
Forest receipts ... "			
Forest expenditure "			
Surplus or deficit "			

—*concld.*

and value of minor forest produce—conc'd.

1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
14	15	16	17	18	

TABLE X.

Prices of food staples in seers obtainable per rupee at selected marts.

—		Silchar.			Hailakandi.		
		Common. rice.	Salt.	Matikalai.	Common rice.	Salt.	Matikalai.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
1880	2nd week of February	$15\frac{1}{4}$	$8\frac{5}{8}$	$17\frac{3}{4}$	...	...	...
	" " August	20	$8\frac{7}{8}$	$21\frac{1}{4}$	...	...	...
1890	" " February	$14\frac{7}{8}$	$9\frac{1}{4}$	15	18	8	16
	" " August	10	$9\frac{1}{2}$	16	13	8	18
1900	" " February	16	$9\frac{1}{8}$	$10\frac{5}{8}$	22	8	20
	" " August	14	$9\frac{1}{8}$	13	18	8	12
1905	" " February	$19\frac{3}{8}$	$12\frac{3}{4}$	$13\frac{5}{6}$	25	$10\frac{3}{4}$	15
	" " August	$15\frac{3}{8}$	14^1	$13\frac{5}{16}$	20	13	$12\frac{1}{2}$
1906	" " February	$11\frac{11}{16}$	16	$12\frac{3}{16}$	$13\frac{1}{2}$	13	10
	" " August	$7\frac{15}{16}$	$13\frac{15}{16}$	11	$8\frac{1}{2}$	13	11

1907	2nd week of February	9	$14\frac{1}{3}$	$8\frac{3}{5}$	$9\frac{1}{2}$	13	8
	" " August	$7\frac{15}{16}$	$17\frac{3}{4}$	$9\frac{3}{8}$	7	16	9
1908	" " February	9	$19\frac{1}{3}$	$8\frac{3}{16}$	$9\frac{1}{2}$	16	8
	" " August	$7\frac{5}{8}$	19	$8\frac{7}{8}$	$8\frac{1}{2}$	16	$8\frac{1}{2}$
1909	" " February	$12\frac{5}{16}$	20	$8\frac{7}{8}$	$12\frac{1}{2}$	17	9
	" " August	$10\frac{1}{16}$	20	$8\frac{7}{8}$	$10\frac{1}{2}$	18	9
1910	" " February	13	20	$8\frac{7}{8}$	15	18	8_{1}
	" " August	8^{1}	20	10	$10\frac{1}{2}$	18	8
1911	" " February	$11\frac{15}{16}$	20	11	$11\frac{1}{2}$	16	9
	" " August	$8\frac{1}{2}$	16	10	10	15	$9\frac{1}{2}$
1912	" " February	$12\frac{3}{16}$	17	10	11^{1}	$13\frac{1}{4}$	9
	" " August	$9\frac{5}{8}$	16	$7\frac{1}{4}$	10	15	9
1913	" " February						
	" " August						
1914	" " February						
	" " August						
1915	" " February						
	" " August						
1916	" " February						
	" " August						

TABLE X—*concld.*

Prices of food staples in seers obtainable per rupee at selected marts—concld.

		Silchar.			Hailakandi.		
—		Common rice.	Salt.	Matikalai.	Common rice.	Salt.	Matikalai.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
1917	2nd week of February						
	" " August						
1918	" " February						
	" " August						
1919	" " February						
	" " August						
1920	" " February						
	" " August						
1921	" " February						
	" " August						
1922	" " February						
	" " August						

TABLE XI.

Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1905.		1906.		1907.	
	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SILCHAR SUBDIVISION. CRIMINAL JUSTICE. *Number of cases.*						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly. Sections 143-153, 157, 158 and 159.	11	10	18	14	11	10
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.	2	2	4	2	3	2
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder, and culpable homicide. Sections 302-304, 307, 308 and 396.	4	2	4	5	3	1
(iv) Grievous hurt or hurt by dangerous weapon. Sections 324-326, 329, 331, 333 and 335.	16	12	18	12	15	20
(v) Serious criminal force. Sections 353, 354, 356 and 357.	1	...	3	3	1	...
(vi) Other serious offences against the person ...	7	4	5	3	5	5
(vii) Dacoity. Sections 395, 397 and 398	1	1	1	1	4	2
(viii) Serious mischief, including mischief by killing, poisoning, or maiming any animal. Sections 270, 281, 282, 428 429, 430-433 and 435-440.	12	5	8	2	9	3
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass. Sections 449—452, 454, 455 and 457-460.	125	14	118	13	150	9
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement. Sections 341—344.	20	14	11	10	5	4
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.	1	...	3	1	3	1
(xii) Theft. Sections 379-382	124	64	159	80	129	59
(xiii) Receiving stolen property. Sections 411 and 414	8	7	9	7	27	24
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass. Sections 453, 456, 447 and 448.	66	53	71	68	46	42
(xv) Other minor offences against property ...	7	3	10	3	15	7
TOTAL	405	191	437	224	426	188

XI.

and Civil Justice.

1908.		1909.		1910.		1911.		1912.		1913.	
True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
10	6	17	14	9	9	14	12	18	15		
4	2	2	1	2	2	4	4	1	1		
2	2	9	5	7	4	8	5	2	1		
11	10	13	11	11	9	15	4	19	13		
4	1	...	...	3	2	6	6	1	1		
3	1	2	2	5	4	3	3	9	6		
1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...		
13	2	15	6	8	...	14	6	27	17		
154	8	142	6	159	8	135	7	172	7		
3	2	6	5	2	2	3	3	15	12		
...	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	1	1		
128	53	107	41	107	41	121	46	134	53		
19	16	11	11	14	14	17	14	14	12		
31	30	41	33	36	21	43	36	61	51		
11	4	7	4	6	6	12	10	23	22		
394	137	376	140	369	122	397	157	407	212		

TABLE

Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1914. True.	1914. Detected.	1915. True.	1915. Detected.	1916. True.	1916. Detected.
	20	21	22	23	24	25
SILCHAR SUBDIVISION—*concld.* CRIMINAL JUSTICE—*concld.* *Number of cases*—concld.						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly. Sections 143-153, 157, 158 and 159.						
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.						
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder and culpable homicide. Sections 302-304, 307, 308 and 396.						
(iv) Grievous hurt or hurt by dangerous weapon. Sections 324-326, 329, 331, 333 and 335.						
(v) Serious criminal force. Sections 353, 354, 356 and 357.						
(vi) Other serious offences against the person ...						
(vii) Dacoity. Sections 395, 397 and 398						
(viii) Serious mischief, including mischief by killing, poisoning, or maiming any animal. Sections 270, 281, 282, 428, 429, 430-433 and 435-440.						
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass. Sections 449-452, 454, 455 and 457-460.						
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement. Sections 341-344.						
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.						
(xii) Theft. Sections 379-382						
(xiii) Receiving stolen property. Sections 411 and 414						
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass. Sections 453, 456, 447 and 448.						
(xv) Other minor offences against property ...						
TOTAL	...					

XI—*contd.*

and Civil Justice—contd.

1917.		1918.		1919.		1920.		1921.		1922.	
True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37

TABLE

Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1905. True.	1905. Detected.	1906. True.	1906. Detected.	1907. True.	1907. Detected.
1	2	3	4	5	0	7
HAILAKANDI SUBDIVISION. CRIMINAL JUSTICE. *Number of cases.*						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly. Sections 143-153, 157, 158 and 159.	7	7	11	10	4	2
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.	1	1	1	1	3	3
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder and culpable homicide. Sections 302, 304, 307, 308 and 396.	1	...	3	2	3	3
(iv) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon. Sections 324, 326, 329, 331, 333 and 335.	5	4	6	5	10	8
(v) Serious criminal force. Sections 353, 354, 356 and 357.	...	...	...	...	...	...
(vi) Other serious offences against the person ...	2	1	2	1	2	1
(vii) Dacoity. Sections 395, 397 and 398	...	...	...	...	...	...
(viii) Serious mischief, including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal. Section 270-281, 282, 428, 429, 430, 433, 435 and 440.	3	2	7	5	6	1
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass. Sections 449, 452, 454, 455-457 and 460.	51	6	69	8	75	3
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement. Sections 341—344.	1	...	3	3	2	1
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.	2	1	1	1	2	2
(xii) Theft. Sections 379-382	34	15	51	24	46	14
(xiii) Receiving stolen property. Sections 411 and 414	5	5	10	7	7	7
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass. Sections 453, 456, 447 and 448.	3	2	4	4	5	5
(xv) Other minor offences against property ...	1	1	3	1	4	3
TOTAL	116	45	171	72	169	53

XI—*contd.*

and Civil Justice—contd.

1908.		1909.		1910.		1911.		1912.		1913.	
True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
3	3	4	4	8	6	8	8	8	7		
2	2	1	1	3	3	...	...	2	2		
...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	1	1		
10	10	8	7	5	2	4	2	10	7		
...	...	1	...	...	...	3	2	...	...		
3	2	1	1	3	1	1	...	3	2		
1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...		
3	2	1	...	17	8	13	8	7	2		
87	3	61	2	52	2	54	5	34	3		
2	1	3	3	3	...	4	3	3	2		
1	...	2	1	...	...	1	1	2	2		
34	12	33	11	43	16	53	17	53	17		
15	15	6	5	6	6	7	7	5	4		
7	5	3	3	26	5	13	5	12	...		
3	1	1	...	5	...	5	1	5	4		
171	56	127	39	172	50	168	60	145	53		

TABLE

Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1914.		1915.		1916.	
	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
1	20	21	22	23	24	25
HAILAKANDI SUBDIVISION—*concld.* CRIMINAL JUSTICE—*concld.* *Number of cases*—concld.						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly. Sections 143-153 157, 158 and 159.						
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.						
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder and culpable homicide. Sections 302, 304, 307, 308 and 396.						
(iv) Grivous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon. Sections 324, 326, 329, 331, 333 and 335.						
(v) Serious criminal force. Sections 353, 354, 356 and 357.						
(vi) Other serious offences against the person ...						
(vii) Dacoity. Sections 395, 397 and 398						
(viii) Serious mischief, including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal. Sections 270-281, 283, 428, 429, 430, 433, 435 and 440.						
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass. Sections 449, 452, 454, 455-457 and 460.						
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement. Sections 341—344.						
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.						
(xii) Theft. Sections 379-382						
(xiii) Receiving stolen property. Sections 411 and 414						
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass. Sections 453, 456, 447 and 448.						
(xv) Other minor offences against property ...						
TOTAL						

XI—*contd.*

and Civil Justice—contd.

1917.		1918.		1919.		1920.		1921.		1922.	
Truee.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37

TABLE

Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1905.		1906.		1907.	
	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
NORTH CACHAR SUBDIVISION. CRIMINAL JUSTICE. *Number of cases.*						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly. Sections 143-153, 157, 158 and 159.	...	...	...	...	1	1
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.	...	...	...		...	...
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder, and culpable homicide. Sections 302-304, 307, 308 and 396.	4	4	...	...	...	...
(iv) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon. Sections 324-326, 329, 331, 333 and 335.	16	9	7	6	8	3
(v) Serious criminal force. Sections 353, 354, 356 and 357.	23	4	9	4	19	9
(vi) Other serious offences against the person ...	...	...	2	2	1	1
(vii) Dacoity. Sections 395, 397 and 398	...	...	...	...	...	...
(viii) Serious mischief, including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal. Sections 270, 281, 282, 428, 429, 430-433, and 435-440.	6	3	10	3	21	10
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass. Sections 449-452, 454, 455 and 457-460.	4	1	...	...	...	...
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement. Sections 341-344.	1	1	...	...	1	1
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.	...	...	...	...	...	...
(xii) Theft. Sections 379-382	33	13	29	13	15	6
(xiii) Receiving stolen property. Sections 411 and 414	2	2	...	...	1	1
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass. Sections 453, 456, 447 and 448.	5	4	2	2	2	...
(xv) Other minor offences against property ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	94	41	59	30	69	31

XI—*contd.*

and Civil Justice—contd.

1908.		1909.		1910.		1911.		1912.		1913.	
True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
4	3	5	5	6	6	3	3	2	2		
4	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6		
1	1	1	1	2	2	...	...	1	1		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
4	3	6	6	5	5	5	5	8	8		
7	7	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
9	9	6	6	3	3	9	9	10	10		
...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	...		
5	5	1	1	3	3	2	2	1	1		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
36	34	23	23	26	26	28	28	28	28		

TABLE

Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1914.		1915.		1916.	
	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
1	20	21	22	23	24	25
NORTH CACHAR SUBDIVISION—*concld.* CRIMINAL JUSTICE—*concld.* *Number of cases—concld.*						
(i) Rioting or unlawful assembly. Sections 143-153, 157, 158 and 159.						
(ii) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.						
(iii) Murder, attempt at murder, and culpable homicide. Sections 302-304, 307, 308 and 396.						
(iv) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon. Sections 324-326, 329, 331, 333 and 335						
(v) Serious criminal force. Sections 353, 354, 356 and 357.						
(vi) Other serious offences against the person ...						
(vii) Dacoity. Sections 395, 397 and 398						
(viii) Serious mischief, including mischief by killing, poisoning, or maiming any animal. Sections 270, 281, 282, 428, 429, 430-433 and 435-440.						
(ix) House-breaking and serious house-trespass. Sections 449-452, 454, 455, and 457-460.						
(x) Wrongful restraint and confinement. Sections 341-344.						
(xi) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.						
(xii) Theft. Sections 379-382						
(xiii) Receiving stolen property. Sections 411 and 414						
(xiv) Lurking and criminal house-trespass. Sections 453, 456, 447 and 443.						
(xv) Other minor offences against property ...						
TOTAL						

XI—*contd.*

and Civil Justice—contd.

1917.		1918.		1919.		1920.		1921.		1922.	
True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37

TABLE

Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1905.		1906.		1907.	
	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
DISTRICT TOTAL. CRIMINAL JUSTICE. *Number of cases.*						
(I) Rioting or unlawful assembly. Sections 143-153, 157, 158 and 159.	18	17	29	24	16	13
(II) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.	3	3	5	3	6	5
(III) Murder, attempt at murder and culpable homicide. Sections 302-304, 307, 308 and 396.	9	6	7	7	6	4
(IV) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon. Sections 324-326, 329, 331, 333 and 335.	37	25	26	23	33	30
(V) Serious criminal force. Sections 353, 354, 356 and 357.	24	4	12	7	20	9
(VI) Other serious offences against the person ...	9	5	9	6	8	7
(VII) Dacoity. Sections 395, 397, 398	1	1	1	1	4	2
(VIII) Serious mischief including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal. Sections 270, 281, 282, 428, 429, 430-433 and 435-440.	21	10	25	10	36	13
(IX) House-breaking and serious house-trespass. Sections 449-452, 454, 455 and 457-460.	180	21	187	21	225	12
(X) Wrongful restranit and confinement. Sections 341-344.	22	15	14	13	8	6
(XI) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.	3	1	4	2	5	3
(XII) Theft. Sections 379-382	191	92	239	117	190	79
(XIII) Receiving stolen property. Sections 411 and 414	15	14	19	14	35	32
(XIV) Lurking and criminal house-trespass. Sections 453, 456, 447 and 448.	74	59	77	74	53	47
(XV) Other minor offences against property ...	8	4	13	4	19	10
TOTAL	615	27	667	326	664	272

XI—*contd.*

and Civil Justice—contd.

1908.		1909.		1910.		1911.		1912.		1913.	
True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
13	9	21	18	17	15	22	20	26	22		
6	4	3	2	5	5	4	4	3	3		
4	4	10	5	7	4	10	6	3	2		
25	23	26	23	22	17	22	9	31	22		
8	5	5	4	9	8	15	14	7	7		
7	4	4	4	10	7	4	3	13	9		
2	...	2	1	1	1	1	1	...	...		
20	7	22	12	80	13	32	19	42	27		
248	18	203	8	212	11	189	12	206	10		
5	3	9	8	5	2	7	6	18	14		
1	...	5	2	...	...	2	1	3	3		
171	74	146	58	153	60	183	72	197	80		
34	31	17	16	20	20	27	24	19	16		
43	40	45	37	65	29	58	43	74	52		
14	5	8	4	11	6	17	11	28	26		
601	227	526	202	567	198	593	245	670	293		

TABLE

Statistics of Criminal

Heads of Crime.	1914.		1915.		1916.	
	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
	20	21	22	23	24	25
DISTRICT TOTAL—*concld.* CRIMINAL JUSTICE—*concld.* *Number of cases*—concld.						
(I) Rioting or unlawful assembly. Sections 143-153, 157, 158, and 159.						
(II) Other offences against the State, public tranquillity, etc.						
(III) Murder, attempt at murder and culpable homicide. Sections 302, 304, 307, 308 and 396.						
(IV) Grievous hurt and hurt by dangerous weapon. Sections 324-326, 329, 331, 333 and 335.						
(V) Serious criminal force. Sections 353, 354, 356, and 357.						
(VI) Other serious offences against the person ...						
(VII) Dacoity. Sections 395, 397, 398						
(VIII) Serious mischief including mischief by killing, poisoning or maiming any animal. Sections 270, 281, 282, 428, 429, 430-433 and 435-440.						
(IX) House-breaking and serious house-trespass. Sections 449-452, 454, 455 and 457-460.						
(X) Wrongful restraint and confinement. Sections 341-344.						
(XI) Other serious offences against the person and property or against property.						
(XII) Theft. Sections 379-382						
(XIII) Receiving stolen property. Sections 411 and 414						
(XIV) Lurking and criminal house-trespass. Sections 453, 456, 447 and 448.						
(XV) Other minor offences against property ...						
TOTAL						

CIVIL JUSTICE.	1904.	1905.	1006.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.
Suits for money and moveables ...	1,065	1,511	1,468	1,672	1,730	1,664	1,746
Title and other suits	331	300	332	222	221	245	198
Rent suits	133	116	174	174	157	157	159
TOTAL ...	1,529	1,927	1,974	2,049	2,108	2,066	2,103

XI—*concld.*

and Civil Justice—concld.

1917.		1918.		1919.		1920.		1921.		1922.	
True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.	True.	Detected.
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
1,922 215 231	1,707 195 224										
2,368	2,126										

TABLE

Finance—

Principal heads.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1904-05.
1	2	3	4
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land revenue (ordinary)	3,36,423	400,120	5,00,322
Land revenue (miscellaneous)	13,062	18,919	26,703
Provincial rates	28,959	29,030	43,433
Judicial stamps	41,835	65,459	67,002
Non-Judicial stamps	23,801	29,513	27,673
Opium	41,626	84,581	76,655
Country spirits...	98,258	1,28,343	1,23,922
Ganja	55,886	70,515	73,895
Foreign liquor	1,250	4,542	2,362
Other heads of excise	999	3,678	331
Assessed taxes	25,890	31,074	23,245
No. of assessees per thousand	2	2	Nil
Forests	37,950	1,06,695	1,29,210
Registration	4,912	6,807	7,553
Total	7,10,851	9,79,276	11,05,306

(*a*) A sum of Rs. 17,045 has not been shown as Miscellaneous Land Revenue

XII.

Receipts.

1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
5,09,494	5,09,630	5,11,416	5,38,135	5,41,906	5,44,896	5,49,701
24,938	23,684	21,397	23,442	25,282	25,347(a)	27,272
43,947	44,189	44,517	45,784	46,017	46,254	46,555
62,024	54,308	57,279	55,476	61,417	60,198	68,584
30,146	33,628	37,070	34,819	38,134	38,745	42,339
76,784	84,403	86,336	79,796	88,765	1,04,177	1,00,486
1,17,565	1,10,625	1,01,090	97,787	1,34,344	1,39,366	1,43,723
89,786	77,364	79,778	77,804	92,712	97,901	1,03,116
1,671	1,566	1,352	1,200	960	2,420	1,220
456	222	222	167	295	347	284
23,335	23,184	25,420	26,483	27,295	32,452	33,296
Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
1,31,893	1,43,579	1,11,590	1,32,825	1,53,484	1,49,411	1,22,720
8,818	9,481	11,271	10,275	12,458	12,224	16,699
11,20,857	11,15,863	10,87,738	11,23,993	12,23,069	12,53,738	12,55,995

in this table as the amount was credited as Forest Revenue.

TABLE

Finance—

Principal heads.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.
1	12	13	14
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land revenue (ordinary)			
Land revenue (miscellaneous)			
Provincial rates			
Judicial stamps			
Non-judicial stamps			
Opium			
Country spirits			
Ganja			
Foreign liquor			
Other heads of excise			
Assessed taxes			
Number of assessees per thousand ...			
Forests			
Registration			
Total			

XII—concld.

Receipts—concld.

1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.

TABLE

Miscellaneous

PARTICULARS.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
SILCHAR SUBDIVISION.						
House-tax	1,056	1,100	998	480	890	807
Fisheries	16,521	13,886	13,303	11,245	12,062	14,608
HAILAKANDI SUBDIVISION.						
Elephants	...	...	...	...	...	...
House-tax	118	118	148	120	136	122
Fisheries	1,306	681	694	487	514	514
NORTH CACHAR HILLS SUBDIVISION.						
Elephants	...	...	...	...	...	...
House-tax	6,688	6,910	7,370	7,442	7,638	7,576
TOTAL DISTRICT.						
Elephants	...	...	...	...	...	...
House-tax	7,862	8,128	8,516	8,042	8,664	8,505
Fisheries	17,827	14,567	13,997	11,732	12,576	15,122
Other heads	1,014	2,243	1,171	1,623	2,202	1,655
TOTAL REVENUE ...	26,703	24,938	23,684	21,397	23,41	25,282

(a) This amount was credited as "Forest
of this sum in the "Finance Receipts"

XIII.

Land Revenue.

1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1,074	1,032										
13,450	14,177										
...	...										
128	112										
522	522										
(a) 17,045	...										
7,892	8,178										
(a) 17,045	...										
9,094	9,322										
13,972	14,609										
2,281	3,251										
42,392	27,272										

Revenue," hence there is a discrepancy
Statement (Table XII).

TABLE

Land tenures by

PARTICULARS.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
SILCHAR SUBDIVISION.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Total land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops.	249,409	250,891	249,267
Held on ordinary tenures... ...	248,684	250,174	248,573
Held revenue free (*lakhiraj*) ...	725	717	694
Total land settled for cultivation of special staples.	201,026	202,242	199,619
Area of fee simple and commuted grants	94,906	94,906	93,451
Area settled under other special rules	20,826	20,826	20,565
Area settled on 30 years' lease ...	3,390	4,046	3,9[illegible]4
Area settled under ordinary rules or resettled on expiry of 30 years' lease.	81,904	82,464	81,609
Total land settled for other purposes ...	1,270	1,277	1,295
Total settled area of subdivision ...	451,705	454,410	450,181
Total unsettled area of subdivision ...	445,728	443,023	417,2[illegible]2
HAILAKANDI SUBDIVISION.			
Total land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops.	95,309	95,892	95,212
Held on ordinary tenures... ...	94,837	95,420	94,740
Held revenue free (*lakhiraj*) ...	472	472	472
Total land settled for cultivation of special staples.	70,138	70,161	70,963
Area of fee simple and commuted grants	50,620	50,620	50,620
Area settled under other special rules	5,303	5,303	5,303

XIV.

Subdivisions.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
250,006	254,014	255,872	256,604	257,540	
249,317	253,336	255,218	255,966	256,930	
689	678	654	638	610	
200,196	200,195	200,281	200,979	200,940	
93,451	93,451	93,451	93,451	93,451	
20,567	20,567	20,567	20,567	20,567	
3,994	3,994	3,994	4,368	4,368	
82,184	82,183	82,269	82,593	82,554	
1,289	1,110	1,111	1,125	1,127	
451,491	455,319	457,261	458,708	459,607	
445,942	442,114	440,169	438,725	437,836	
96,689	97,374	97,547	96,523	96,533	
96,217	96,902	97,075	96,051	96,061	
472	472	472	472	472	
71,089	71,090	71,229	72,387	72,430	
50,620	50,620	50,620	50,620	50,620	
5,303	5,303	5,303	5,303	5,303	

TABLE

Land tenures by

PARTICULARS.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
HAILAKANDI SUBDIVISION—*concld.*	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Area settled on 30 years' lease ...	1,239	1,239	1,239
Area settled under ordinary rules or resettled on expiry of 30 years' lease.	12,976	12,999	13,801
Total land settled for other purposes ...	209	209	209
Total settled area of the subdivision ...	165,656	166,262	166,384
Total unsettled area of the subdivision ...	161,537	160,931	160,809
TOTAL DISTRICT.			
Total land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops.	344,718	346,783	344,479
Held on ordinary tenures... ...	343,521	345,594	343,313
Held revenue free (*lakhiraj*) ...	1,197	1,189	1,166
Total land settled for cultivation of special staples.	271,164	272,403	270,582
Area of fee simple and commuted grants	145,526	145,526	144,071
Area settled under other special rules	26,129	26,129	25,868
Area settled on 30 years' lease ...	4,629	5,285	5,233
Area settled under ordinary rules or resettled on expiry of 30 years' lease.	94,880	95,463	95,410
Total land settled for other purposes ...	1,479	1,486	1,504
Total settled area of the district ...	617,361	620,672	616,565
Total unsettled area of the district ...	607,265	603,954	608,061

XIV—*contd.*

Subdivisions—contd.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1,239	1,239	1,239	1,239	1,239	
13,927	13,928	14,067	15,225	15,268	
210	211	211	211	207	
167,988	168,675	168,987	169,118	169,170	
159,205	158,518	158,206	158,075	158,023	
346,695	351,388	353,419	353,127	354,073	
345,534	350,238	352,293	352,017	352,991	
1,161	1,150	1,126	1,110	1,082	
271,285	271,285	271,510	273,366	273,370	
144,071	144,071	144,071	144,071	144,071	
25,870	25,870	25,870	25,870	25,870	
5,233	5,233	5,233	5,607	5,607	
96,111	96,111	96,336	97,818	97,822	
1,499	1,321	1,322	1,336	1,334	
619,479	623,994	626,251	627,829	628,777	
605,147	600,632	598,375	596,797	595,849	

Land tenures by

Particulars.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	11	12	13
SILCHAR SUBDIVISION.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Total land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops.			
Held on ordinary tenures ...			
Held revenue free (*lakhiraj*) ...			
Total land settled for cultivation of special staples.			
Area of fee simple and commuted grants			
Area settled under other special rules			
Area settled on 30 years' lease ...			
Area settled under ordinary rules or resettled on expiry of 30 years' lease.			
Total land settled for other purposes ...			
Total settled area of subdivision ...			
Total unsettled area of subdivision ...			
HAILAKANDI SUBDIVISION.			
Total land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops.			
Held on ordinary tenures ...			
Held revenue free (*lakhiraj*) ...			
Total land settled for cultivation of special staples.			
Area of fee simple and commuted grants			
Area settled under other special rules			

XIV—*contd.*

Subdivisions—contd.

1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
14	15	16	17	18	19
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.

TABLE

Land tenures by

Particulars.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
	11	12	13
HAILAKANDI SUBDIVISION—*concld.*	Acres.	Acres	Acres.
Area settled on 30 years' lease ...			
Area settled under ordinary rules or resettled on expiry of 30 years' lease.			
Total land settled for other purposes ...			
Total settled area of the subdivision ...			
Total unsettled area of the subdivision ...			
TOTAL DISTRICT.			
Total land settled for cultivation of ordinary crops.			
Held on ordinary tenures... ...			
Held revenue free (*lakhiraj*)			
Total land settled for cultivation of special staples.			
Area of fee simple and commuted grants			
Area settled under other special rules			
Area settled on 30 years' lease ...			
Area settled under ordinary rules or resettled on expiry of 30 years' lease.			
Total land settled for other purposes ...			
Total settled area of the district ...			
Total unsettled area of the district. ...			

XIV—*concld.*

Subdivisions—concld.

1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
14	15	16	17	18	19
Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.

TABLE

*E**

PRINCIPAL HEADS.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
SILCHAR SUBDIVISION.			
Number of opium shops	14	14	14
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	6,207	8,425	9,504
	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Opium issued	23 2 0	19 23 0	17 22 0
Duty on opium sold ... Rs.	19,882	18,211	12,910
Number of ganja shops	27	27	25
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	21,951	23,964	21,170
	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Amount of ganja issued	144 19 0	123 7 8	88 15 0
Duty on ganja sold ... Rs.	34,917	45,675	39,619
Number of country spirit shops ...	20	20	19
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	94,782	83,704	77,461
Number of distilleries	...	...	...
Amount of liquor issued L.P. gallons	105,618	84,583	81,903
Still-head duty ... ... Rs.	...	...	...
Number of Foreign liquor shops ...	9	7	7
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	1,250	623	1,022
Other heads of excise revenue Rs.	251	374	162
HAILAKANDI SUBDIVISION.			
Number of opium shops	5	7	7
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	1,548	2,028	1,980
	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Opium issued	5 7 0	5 23 0	4 7 0
Duty on opium sold ... Rs.	5,899-8	6,355-8	4,759-8
Number of ganja shops	12	12	12
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	6,091	7,224	6,420
	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Amount of ganja issued	42 33 7	33 9 0	20 39 0
Duty on ganja sold ... Rs.	10,310-10	10,738-4	8,799

XV.

cise.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
13	13	12	12	12	
8,805	3,579	9,863	8,058	9,808	
Mds. s. ch	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
16 0 0	21 24 0	28 24 0	21 32 0	29 20 0	
10,686	19,148	26,579	17,057	21,140	
28	29	26	26	26	
22,287	21,043	21,029	27,745	28,239	
Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
87 14 0	88 36 0	103 17 8	102 13 0	111 17 4	
30,559	39,122	46,727	46,296	49,885	
19	19	17	17	17	
63,189	25,788	31,224	43,310	42,911	
...	...	...	...	...	
84,257	26,061	34,187	30,608	32,706	
...	65,930	84,952	77,576	81,144	
6	6	5	4	5	
803	980	740	2,175	1,025	
180	133	247	309	242	
6	5	4	4	4	
1,932	1,524	1,908	2,444	2,220	
Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Md s. ch..
4 3 0	4 32 0	5 18 0	4 4 0	5 26 0	
4,645-8	5,472	6,213	4,674	6,441	
12	12	11	11	11	
5,436	5,976	8,592	13,152	10,828	
Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
26 34 8	23 39 0	32 38 8	22 16 0	29 33 12	
12,259-8	10,430	14,503-8	9,856	13,131-4	

PRINCIPAL HEADS.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
HAILAKANDI SUBDIVISION—*concld.*			
Number of country spirit shops ...	11	11	11
Amount paid for licenses Rs.	26,700	27,812	28,848
Number of distilleries ...	...	...	...
Amount of liquor issued L.P. gallons	...	...	...
Still-head duty ... ... Rs.	...	...	...
Number of wholesale shops ...	1	1	1
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	50	50	50
Number of retail shops	1	1	1
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	312	444	444
Other heads of excise revenue Rs.	50	48	60
NORTH CACHAR SUBDIVISION.			
Number of opium shops	6	6	6
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	12,925	11,610	13,440
	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Opium issued	20 16 0	20 15 0	28 10 0
Duty on opium sold ... Rs.	30,192	30,155	41,810
Number of ganja shops*	2	2	2
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	1,315	2,185	1,356
Amount of ganja issued*	...	...	...
Duty on ganja sold ... Rs.	...	...	...
Number of country spirit shops ...	3	3	3
Amount paid for licenses Rs.	3,950	6,175	3,876
Number of distilleries ...	...	...	...
Amount of liquor issued	...	...	...
Still-head duty ... Rs.	...	...	...
Number of retail shops (imported liquor including wholesale).†		2	1
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.	750	555	50
Other heads of excise revenue Rs.	30	34	...

* Ganja is issued from Sadr and is paid

† Excluding Dâk

XV—contd.

—contd.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
11	10	10	10	10	
26,764	4,620	16,284	16,236	16,524	
...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	10,192·7	9,772·1	10,655·3	
...	...	25,481-12	23,930-4	26,638	
1	1	1	1	...	
50	50	50	50	...	
1	1	1	1	1	
444	120	120	120	120	
42	34	48-9	38	42	
6	6	5	5	5	
15,660	17,160	12,640	19,584	23,717	
Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	
30 4 0	22 9 0	21 13 0	32 29 0	23 34 0	Mds. s. ch.
44,548	32,893	31,581	52,360	38,160	
2	2	2	2	2	
1,236	1,224	960	852	1,032	
...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	
3	3	3	3	3	
3,360	1,104	1,884	2,244	3,144	
...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	
1	1	1	3	2	
50	50	50	75	75	
...	...	...	...	...	

for at the Sadr Treasury.
Bungalow.

TABLE

Excise

PRINCIPAL HEADS.		1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1		2	3	4
TOTAL DISTRICT.				
Number of opium shops ...	...	25	27	27
Amount paid for licenses ...	Rs.	20,680	22,063	24,924
		Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Opium issued	...	48 25 0	45 21 0	49 39 0
Duty on opium sold ...	Rs.	55,973-8	54,721-8	59,479-8
Number of ganja shops ...	...	41	41	42
Amount paid for licenses ...	Rs.	28,667	33,373	28,946
		Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Amount of ganja issued ...	...	187 17 7	156 16 8	109 14 0
Duty on ganja sold ...	Rs.	45,227-10	56,413-4	48,418
Number of country spirit shops	...	34	34	33
Amount paid for licenses ...	Rs	1,25,432	1,17,691	1,10,185
Number of distilleries ...	...	...	...	...
Amount of liquor issued	L.P. gallons	105,918	84,583	81,903
Still-head duty	Rs.	...	...	...
Number of foreign liquor shops	...	9	7	7
Amount paid for licenses ...	Rs.	1,250	623	1,022
Number of wholesale shops	...	1	1	1
Amount paid for licenses ...	Rs.	50	50	50
Number of retail shops ...	...	3	3	2
Amount paid for licenses ...	Rs.	1,062	999	494
Other heads of excise revenue	Rs	331	456	222

XV—*contn.*

—contd.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
25	24	21	21	21	
26,457	22,263	24,411	30,086	34,745	
Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch,	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
50 7 0	48 25 0	55 15 0	58 25 0	59 0 0	
59,879-8	57,513	64,353	74,091	65,741	
42	43	39	39	39	
28,959	28,243	31,481	41,749	40,099	
Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
114 8 8	112 25 0	136 16 0	124 29 0	141 11 0	
51,818-8	49,561	61,230-8	56,152	63,016-4	
33	32	30	30	30	
98,313	31,512	49,392	61,790	62,579	
...	...	...	...	...	
84,257	26,061	44,379·7	40,380·1	43,361·3	
...	65,930	1,10,433-12	1,01,506-4	1,07,832	
6	6	5	4	5	
808	980	740	2,175	1,025	
1	1	1	1	...	
50	50	50	50	...	
2	2	2	3	3	
494	170	170	195	195	
222	167	205-9	347	284	

TABLE

Excise

Principal heads.		1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
1		2	3	4
SILCHAR SUBDIVISION.				
Number of opium shops ...	...			
Amount paid for licenses ...	Rs.			
		Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Opium issued	...			
Duty on opium sold ...	Rs.			
Number of ganja shops ...	...			
Amount paid for licenses ...	Rs.			
		Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Amount of ganja issued ...	...			
Duty on ganja sold ...	Rs.			
Number of country spirit shops	...			
Amount paid for licenses ...	Rs.			
Number of distilleries ...	...			
Amount of liquor issued	L. P. gallons			
Still-head duty	Rs.			
Number of foreign liquor shops	...			
Amount paid for licenses ..	Rs.			
Other heads of excise revenue	Rs.			
HAILAKANDI SUBDIVISION.				
Number of opium shops ...	...			
Amount paid for licenses ...	Rs.			
		Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Opium issued	...			
Duty on opium sold ...	Rs.			
Number of ganja shops ...	...			
Amount paid for licenses ...	Rs.			
		Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Amount of ganja issued ...	...			
Duty on ganja sold ...	Rs.			

XV—*contd.*

—contd.

1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
5	6	7	8	9	10
Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.

TABLE

Excise

PRINCIPAL HEADS.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
1	11	12	13
HAILAKANDI SUBDIVISION—*concld.*			
Number of country spirit shops ...			
Amount paid for licenses Rs.			
Number of distilleries			
Amount of liquor issued L. P. gallons			
Still-head duty ... ... Rs.			
Number of wholesale shops... ...			
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.			
Number of retail shops			
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.			
Other heads of excise revenue Rs.			
NORTH CACHAR SUBDIVISION.			
Number of opium shops			
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.			
Opium issued	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Duty on opium sold ... Rs.			
Number of ganja shops			
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.			
Amount of ganja issued	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Duty on ganja sold ... Rs.			
Number of country spirit shops ...			
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.			
Number of distilleries			
Amount of liquor issued L. P. gallons			
Still-head duty ... ... Rs.			
Number of retail shops (imported liquor including wholesale.)			
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.			
Other heads of excise revenue Rs.			

XV—*contd.*

—contd.

1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
14	15	16	17	18	19
Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.

TABLE

Excise

PRINCIPAL HEADS.	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
1	2	3	4
TOTAL DISTRICT.			
Number of opium shops			
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.			
	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Opium issued			
Duty on opium sold ... Rs.			
Number of ganja shops			
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.			
	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Amount of ganja issued			
Duty on ganja sold ... Rs.			
Number of country spirit shops ...			
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.			
Number of distilleries			
Amount of liquor issued L. P. gallons			
Still-head duty ... ... Rs.			
Number of foreign liquor shops ...			
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.			
Number of wholesale shops			
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.			
Number of retail shops			
Amount paid for licenses ... Rs.			
Other heads of excise revenue Rs.			

XV—*concld.*

—concld.

1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
5	6	7	8	9	10
Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.
Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.	Mds. s. ch.

TABLE XVI.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF LOCAL BOARDS.

Silchar Local Board.

Sources of Income.	Income. 1900-1901.	Income. 1910-1911.	Heads of expenditure.	Expenditure. 1900-1901.	Expenditure. 1910-1911.
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Provincial rates	19,864	35,377	Post Office	902	......
Police	6,436	2,509	Administration	149	1,887
Tolls on ferries	18,684	20,926	Education	12,705	26,843
Contributions	12,980	45,542	Medical	5,040	8,513
Debt	4,361	......	Civil works	40,116	57,233
Miscellaneous	849	1,419	Debt	4,369	......
			Contributions	264	......
			Miscellaneous	1,529	261
TOTAL	63,174	1,05,773	TOTAL	65,074	94,737

TABLE XVI—*concld.*

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF LOCAL BOARDS—*concld.*

Hailakandi Local Board.

Sources of Income.	Income.		Heads of Expenditure.	Expenditure.	
	1900-1901.	1910-1911.		1900-1901.	1910-1911.
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Provincial rates	9,181	12,034	Post office...	368	......
Police	1,952	938	Administration	63	1,436
Tolls on Ferries	3,761	4,487	Education...	5,262	16,599
Contributions	14,774	17,885	Medical	880	3,408
Debt	2,154	6,865	Civil works	28,746	24,725
Miscellaneous	1,822	20	Debt	2,154	30
			Contributions	......	......
			Miscellaneous	331	
TOTAL	33,644	42,229	TOTAL	37,804	46,204

TABLE XVII.

MUNICIPAL.

Silchar Municipality.

Sources of Income.	Income.		Heads of Expenditure.	Expenditure.	
	1900-1901.	1910-1911.		1900-1901.	1910-1911.
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Opening balance	4,284	2,191	Administration	1,007	2,369
Tax on houses and lands	5,663	7,323	Conservancy	6,407	7,390
Pounds...	530	743	Public Works	5,310	6,114
Fees from markets	3,046	4,037	Public Instruction	646	1,511
Grants from Provincial and Local funds	12,953	5,237	Drainage	993	1,299
Tolls on roads and ferries	3,745	3,671	Other heads	6,830	6,923
Other sources	3,507	6,562	Closing balance	2,537	4,158
TOTAL	23,730	29,764	TOTAL	23,730	29,764

TABLE XVII—*concld.*

Municipal—*concld.*

Hailakandi Union.

Sources of Income.	Income. 1910-1911.	Heads of Expenditure.	Expenditure. 1910-1911.
	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.
Opening balance ...	642 15 11	Administration ...	584 1 1
Tax on houses and lands	446 14 0	Conservancy ...	1,184 12 8
Pounds	445 10 0	Public Works ...	923 2 2
Fees from markets ...	2,187 6 0	Public Instruction ...	315 0 0
Grants from Provincial and Local Funds.	2,020 0 0	Drainage	216 15 6
Tolls on roads and ferries	......	Other heads ...	2,049 10 0
Other sources ...	337 0 0	Closing balance ...	806 4 6
Total ...	6,079 13 11	Total ...	6,079 13 11

TABLE XVIII.

Strength of Police Force.

Particulars.	1901.	1911.
CIVIL POLICE.		
Supervising Staff.		
District and Assistant Superintendents ...	2	1
Inspectors...	1	2
Subordinate Staff.		
Sub-Inspectors	10	21
Head Constables	15	23
Constables	147	213
Rural Police	658	580
Union and Municipal Police	...	27
MILITARY POLICE.		
Officers	49	2
Men	322	97
Total Expenditure ... Rs.	1,78,086	85,112

NOTE—As the full sanctioned number of Sub-Inspectors was not entertained during 1901, the actual number of Sub-Inspectors and Head Constables is shown for that year.

TABLE XIX.

Police Stations and Outposts in 1912.

Name of Police Station or Outpost.	Sanctioned strength.			
	Sub-Inspectors.	Head Constables.	Constables.	Total.
Silchar.				
Barkhola Outpost ...	1	1	6	8
Katigora Police Station ...	1	1	10	12
Lakhipur " " ...	2	1	10	13
Silchar " " ...	3	3	15	21
Sonai Outpost	2	1	8	11
Hailakandi.				
Hailakandi Police Station	2	2	12	16
Katlicherra Outpost ...	1	1	6	8

TABLE XX.

Statistics of Jails.

Silchar Jail.

—		1901.	1911.
Average daily population	Male	64·82	104·2
	Female	0·34	1·17
Rate of jail mortality per 1,000		46	56·91
Expenditure on jail maintenance ... Rs.		5,375	5,556
Cost per prisoner * (excluding civil prisoners) „		45	43-7-8
Profits on jail manufacture ... „		578	2,460
Earnings per prisoner † ... ... „		11	28-14-0

* On rations and clothing only.

† Calculated on the average number sentenced to labour.

TABLE XXI.

TABLE—

Educa-

—	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.
1	2	3	4
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.			
High Schools.			
Number	2	2	2
Number of boys reading in High School classes ..	84	116	108
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes ...	96	43	44
Number of boys reading in Primary classes ...	249	176	193
Middle English Schools.			
Number of Schools	3	5	4
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes ...	49	57	58
Number of boys reading in Primary classes	290	289	296
Middle Vernacular Schools.			
Number	1	1	1
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes ...	15	12	16
Number of boys reading in Primary classes ...	57	60	67
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.			
Upper Primary Schools.			
Number	11	10	13
Number of boys reading in Upper Primary classes ...	148	139	155
Number of boys reading in Lower Primary classes ...	367	395	417
Lower Primary Schools.			
Number	208	242	252
Number of boys reading in three upper classes ...	2,779	2,204	3,926
Number of boys reading in lower classes	3,517	3,267	2,071
FEMALE EDUCATION.			
Number of Girls' Schools	5	7	7
Number of girls reading (whether in Girls', or Boys' Schools) in—			
High Schools	...	...	...
Middle English Schools	Nil	Nil	111
Middle Vernacular Schools	Nil	Nil	Nil
Upper Primary Schools	57	9	...
Lower Primary Schools	141	170	74

XXI.

tion.

1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.
5	6	7	8	9	10
2	2	2	2	2	
154	240	234	200	320	
55	82	78	94	120	
150	271	239	265	213	
4	4	4	4	4	
93	126	123	131	180	
275	340	403	423	544	
1	1	1	2	2	
20	20	25	20	29	
53	48	65	115	117	
12	13	13	12	12	
185	198	228	198	181	
492	470	539	464	484	
246	247	248	247	248	
4,648	3,821	4,010	4,083	4,125	
2,437	5,670	6,233	6,168	6,648	
9	11	18	20	20	
...	...	...	...	...	
111	116	118	117	142	
Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	
...	34	37	49	46	
102	302	406	504	481	

TABLE

Educa-

—	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.
1	11	12	13
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.			
High Schools.			
Number			
Number of boys reading in High School classes ...			
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes ...			
Number of boys reading in Primary classes ...			
Middle English Schools.			
Number			
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes ...			
Number of boys reading in Primary classes ...			
Middle Vernacular Schools.			
Number			
Number of boys reading in Middle School classes ...			
Number of boys reading in Primary classes ...			
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.			
Upper Primary Schools.			
Number			
Number of boys reading in Upper Primary classes ...			
Number of boys reading in Lower Primary classes ...			
Lower Primary Schools.			
Number			
Number of boys reading in three upper classes ...			
Number of boys reading in lower classes			
FEMALE EDUCATION.			
Number of Girls' Schools			
Number of girls reading (whether in Girls' or Boys' Schools) in—			
High Schools			
Middle English Schools			
Middle Vernacular Schools			
Upper Primary Schools			
Lower Primary Schools			

XXI—*concld.*

tion—concld.

1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-1919.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.
14	15	16	17	18	19

Table XXII.

Educational Finance.

Particulars.	Number of institutions.	Expenditure on institutions maintained or aided by Public Funds in 1910-11 from— Provincial Revenues.	District and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.	Amount per head of scholar.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
Training and Special Schools	11	9,319	273	384	...	9,976	52 11 11
Secondary Boys' Schools—							
Upper (High)	2	4,473	...	10,751	284	15,508	25 0 11
Lower (Middle)	6	51	2,029	4,621	650	7,351	10 8 3
Primary Boys' Schools—							
Upper	12	1,200	2,508	1,073	416	5,197	7 12 6
Lower	260	849	30,136	286	942	32,213	3 4 11
Girls' Schools	21	1,440	2,062	260	534	4,296	8 10 6
Total	312	17,332	37,008	17,375	2,826	74,541	5 12 6

TABLE XXIII.

Medical.

Particulars.		Silchar Subdivision.		Hailakandi Subdivision.		North Cachar Subdivision.		Total District.	
		1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Number of Dispensaries	...	4	6	1	2	1	1	6	9
Daily average number of indoor patients ...	...	41·32	17·34	5·11	4·20	......	1·97	46·43	23·51
Daily average number of outdoor patients ...	...	108·37	238·54	40·96	95·08	16·25	9·36	165·58	342·98
Cases treated	...	30,995	78,324	9,567	27,974	3,377	2,747	43,939	109,045
Operations performed	...	998	1,189	257	398	19	25	1,274	1,612
Total income	Rs.	10,603	21,477	1,777	5,038	487	1,453	12,867	27,968
Income from Government	Rs.	2,615	6,143	187	1,056	487	1,453	3,289	8,652
Income from Local and Municipal Funds ...	Rs.	5,514	7,794	1,080	2,341	......	Nil	6,594	10,135
Subscriptions	Rs.	592	720	255	231	......	Nil	847	951
Total expenditure	Rs.	10,222	15,935	1,772	4,183	487	1,453	12,481	21,571
Expenditure on Establishment	Rs.	3,812	7,030	570	1,590	156	1,263	4,538	9,883
Ratio per mille of persons successfully vaccinated	...	......	Not	available	......	......	......	24·90	33·42
Cost per case	Rs.	......	Not	available	......	......	......	0-3-5	0-4-4

TABLE

Dispen

Name of Dispensary.	1905.		1906.		1907.		1908.	
	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.
1	2	3	4		6	7	8	9
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Silchar ...	4,927	12,474	6,705	12,529	5,815	13,181	8,559	17,738
Hailakandi ...	1,163	12,165	1,868	12,991	1,823	18,465	2,022	21,369
Katigora ...	1,541	8,570	1,816	11,045	1,844	10,802	2,605	14,385
Haflong ...	421	2,411	1,047	3,087	1,285	3,686	970	4,038
Lakhipur ...	1,385	9,079	1,822	10,223	1,823	14,335	1,911	16,290
Barkhola ...	1,480	5,879	1,382	5,626	1,836	5,977	3,136	10,263
Katlicherra ...	939	10,528	1,417	9,274	1,543	12,498	1,990	15,097
Bikrampur ...	Not opened.	Not opened.	Not opened.	Not opened.	Not opened.	Not opened.	Not opened.	Not opened.
Narsingpur ...	Ditto	Ditto...	Ditto	Ditto...	Ditto	Ditto...	Ditto	Ditto...

XXIV.

saries.

1909.		1910.		1911.		1912.		1913.	
Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
8,096	18,646	5,908	17,456	7,529	16,462	8,719	20,247		
1,690	20,921	1,998	18,106	1,873	17,477	1,387	20,152		
1,632	16,159	1,916	18,937	2,071	17,945	1,714	14,278		
1,731	3,537	1,552	3,200	1,453	2,747	1,600	3,573		
1,539	18,435	1,960	18,153	1,937	18,214	1,744	16,704		
1,370	11,006	1,591	11,562	1,756	10,914	1,724	11,118		
1,373	15,884	1,302	12,160	2,310	10,497	1,446	12,780		
902	3,615	1,308	10,488	1,370	6,851	1,463	10,133		
Not opened.	Not opened.	984	6,101	1,272	7,938	1,727	8,517		

TABLE

Dispen

Name of Dispensary.	1914.		1915.		1916.		1917.	
	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	
Silchar ...								
Hailakandi ...								
Katigora ...								
Haflong ...								
Lakhipur ...								
Barkhola ...								
Katlicherra ...								
Bikrampur ...								
Narsingpur ...								

XXIV—*concld.*

saries—concld.

1918.		1919.		1920.		1921.		1922.	
Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.	Total cost.	Cases treated.
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	